

Table S2. Estimated regression coefficients and standard errors (SE) from a spline linear regression: The effects of two cost-reduction interventions on facility-based deliveries in Burkina Faso with different nonequivalent dependent variables as control outcomes.

Coefficients	Deliveries	ANC1	ANC2	ANC3	ANC4
Kaya Health District					
Baseline level (Intercept)	9.66*** (2.23)	33.19*** (3.62)	23.63*** (2.66)	10.77*** (1.97)	
Pre-intervention trend (January 2006 to May 2007)	0.47*** (0.06)	0.47*** (0.06)	0.47*** (0.06)	0.47*** (0.06)	
Immediate intervention effect	-0.32 (0.95)	10.28*** (2.60)	5.04*** (1.52)	2.77 (1.81)	
Post-intervention trends					
June to December 2007 trend	0.75*** (0.18)	-1.64*** (0.31)	-0.48* (0.21)	-0.03 (0.23)	
January 2008 to December 2009 trend	0.19*** (0.03)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.19*** (0.03)	0.19*** (0.03)	
January to December 2010 trend	0.06 (0.08)	-0.69*** (0.14)	-0.63*** (0.13)	-0.59*** (0.10)	
Zorgho Health District					
Baseline level (Intercept)	11.43*** (1.70)	26.19*** (1.74)	19.76*** (1.73)	9.24*** (1.71)	1.09 (1.72)
Pre-intervention trend (January 2005 to December 2006)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)	0.16*** (0.02)
Immediate intervention effect	-0.13 (0.59)	-0.13 (0.59)	-0.13 (0.59)	-0.13 (0.59)	-0.13 (0.59)
Post-intervention trends					
January to December 2007 trend	0.60*** (0.07)	0.08 (0.09)	0.29** (0.08)	0.40*** (0.08)	0.14 (0.08)
January to December 2008 trend	-0.04 (0.07)	-0.04 (0.09)	-0.007 (0.08)	0.15* (0.07)	0.30*** (0.08)
January to December 2009 trend	0.38*** (0.06)	0.002 (0.07)	0.06 (0.07)	0.18** (0.06)	0.24*** (0.07)
January to December 2010 trend	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)	-0.23*** (0.03)
January to December 2011 trend	0.25*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)	0.25*** (0.03)
January 2012 to December 2013 trend	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)	-0.09*** (0.02)

ANC1 (first ANC visit), ANC2 (second ANC visit), ANC3 (third ANC visit), ANC4 (fourth ANC visit). The time trend is a monthly trend.

Data are shown as estimates (SEs). *p < 0.05, **p < 0.01 & ***p < 0.001