

Appendix 1. Baseline characteristics of participants according to specific country of origin categories in the Netherlands.

Variable	Total ¹	%	Dutch ¹	%	Turkish origin ¹	%	Moroccan origin ¹	%	Surinamese origin ¹	%	Dutch Antilles origin ¹	%	Other LMIC origin ¹	%	Indonesian (HIC) origin ¹	%	Other HIC origin ¹	%
Migration background																		
Dutch origin	13183	75.7																
Turkish origin	418	2.4																
Moroccan origin	410	2.4																
Surinamese origin	356	2.0																
Dutch Antilles origin	159	0.9																
Other LMIC origin	1060	6.1																
Indonesian (HIC) origin	355	2.0																
Other HIC origin	1479	8.5																
Sex																		
Female	8766	50.3	6618	50.2	203	48.5	202	49.2	188	52.6	79	50	533	49.7	184	51.7	766	51.8
Male	8655	49.7	6565	49.8	208	51.5	208	50.8	169	47.4	79	50	527	50.3	172	48.3	713	48.2
Age categories (years)																		
< 50	10142	58.2	7145	54.2	320	76.7	324	79.0	229	64.3	120	75.8	871	82.2	130	36.6	1002	67.7
50-54	1287	7.4	1001	7.6	32	7.6	26	6.3	30	8.4	9	5.9	57	5.4	38	10.8	94	6.3
55-59	1267	7.3	1017	7.7	25	6.1	19	4.7	29	8.1	9	5.5	47	4.5	43	12	78	5.2
60-64	1144	6.6	945	7.2	14	3.4	13	3.1	24	6.9	7	4.7	36	3.4	41	11.5	63	4.3
65-69	1014	5.8	854	6.5	8	1.9	9	2.1	19	5.2	6	3.5	23	2.2	38	10.6	59	4
70-74	986	5.7	847	6.4	7	1.8	7	1.8	12	3.2	4	2.4	13	1.2	31	8.8	65	4.4
75-79	662	3.8	572	4.3	6	1.4	6	1.5	7	2	2	1.4	7	0.6	12	3.3	51	3.4
80-84	473	2.7	405	3.1	4	0.9	5	1.2	4	1.1	1	0.6	4	0.3	12	3.3	39	2.6
85-89	284	1.6	251	1.9	1	0.3	1	0.3	2	0.6	0	0.2	2	0.2	7	1.8	21	1.4
90-94	126	0.7	113	0.9	0	0.1	0	0.1	1	0.2	0	0.1	1	0.1	3	0.9	8	0.5
95 +	36	0.2	33	0.2	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	1	0.3	2	0.1
Region of residence																		
Main municipal health regions	4869	28.0	3004	22.8	198	47.3	239	58.3	229	64.4	80	50.5	464	43.7	121	34.2	533	36.1
Rest of Netherlands	12549	72.0	10177	77.2	220	52.7	171	41.7	127	35.6	79	49.5	596	56.3	234	65.8	946	63.9
Residence in care status (e.g., Nursing homes)																		
Residential care	270	1.5	231	1.8	2	0.4	1	0.3	5	1.3	2	1.4	4	0.4	7	1.9	18	1.2
Non-residential care	187	1.1	148	1.1	5	1.1	5	1.2	4	1.2	2	1.2	6	0.6	4	1.2	12	0.8
Not in care	16964	97.4	12803	97.1	411	98.5	403	98.4	347	97.5	155	97.4	1050	99	344	96.9	1449	98
Household size (in persons)																		
1 person	3396	19.5	2481	18.8	50	11.9	51	12.5	88	24.7	42	26.4	208	19.6	92	26	384	26
2 people	5309	30.5	4279	32.5	71	16.9	58	14.1	88	24.7	36	22.9	198	18.7	133	37.4	446	30.1

3 people	2767	15.9	2031	15.4	79	18.9	58	14.1	72	20.3	30	19	192	18.1	56	15.8	249	16.8
4 people	3781	21.7	2920	22.2	113	27.1	81	19.9	69	19.3	30	18.7	235	22.2	54	15.1	278	18.8
5 people +	2167	12.4	1471	11.2	105	25.2	162	39.4	39	11	21	12.9	227	21.4	20	5.7	122	8.2
Household wealth (quantiles)																		
1 (Highest)	3103	17.8	2714	20.6	15	3.5	8	2	26	7.4	9	5.7	67	6.3	70	19.8	194	13.1
2	3318	19.0	2829	21.5	39	9.3	24	5.9	53	14.9	16	9.8	85	8	71	19.8	202	13.7
3	3370	19.3	2777	21.1	67	15.9	46	11.2	66	18.6	21	13.2	103	9.7	68	19.1	222	15
4	3218	18.5	2422	18.4	104	24.9	91	22.2	81	22.8	32	20.3	158	14.9	69	19.5	259	17.5
5 (Lowest)	3393	19.5	2009	15.2	164	39.3	215	52.6	111	31.2	64	40.6	439	41.4	66	18.7	324	21.9
Unknown	1020	5.9	432	3.3	30	7.1	25	6.1	18	5.2	17	10.5	209	19.7	11	3.1	279	18.8

¹ Population per 1st March 2020 times 1000. **LMIC**= low- and middle-income countries, **HIC**= high income countries, Indonesia is officially categorised as a high-income country in the Netherlands due to the history between the two countries.