Collisions (casualties killed or seriously injured)

Switch off

Region	Rate ratio (95% CI)
South West	
South East	1.03 (0.56, 1.89)
West Midlands	
East Midlands	0.96 (0.62, 1.50)
East	
North West	
Yorkshire	
North East	
London	
Wales	0.60 (0.14, 2.53)
Overall ($I^2 = 0.0\%$, p =0.80)	**0.96 (0.67, 1.35)**

Decrease with Switch off   Increase with Switch off

Part night light

Rate ratio (95% CI)
0.68 (0.35, 1.31)
0.67 (0.26, 1.75)
1.18 (0.46, 3.01)
0.69 (0.35, 1.35)
1.29 (0.81, 2.05)
1.07 (0.18, 6.45)
1.04 (0.39, 2.73)
Overall ($I^2 = 0.0\%$, p =0.64) **0.95 (0.71, 1.25)**

Decrease with PNL   Increase with PNL

Dimming

Region	Rate ratio (95% CI)
South West	1.14 (0.70, 1.84)
South East	1.30 (0.85, 2.00)
West Midlands	1.35 (0.57, 3.19)
East Midlands	0.67 (0.29, 1.53)
East	2.58 (0.71, 9.38)
North West	
Yorkshire	0.67 (0.29, 1.55)
North East	
London	0.72 (0.35, 1.46)
Wales	0.71 (0.26, 1.94)
Overall ($I^2 = 2.8\%$, p =0.41)	**1.05 (0.83, 1.33)**

Decrease with Dimming   Increase with Dimming

White light

Rate ratio (95% CI)
1.01 (0.54, 1.89)
0.72 (0.45, 1.15)
0.80 (0.47, 1.36)
1.34 (0.75, 2.38)
1.58 (0.87, 2.87)
0.48 (0.21, 1.07)
1.02 (0.65, 1.58)
1.24 (0.75, 2.05)
0.53 (0.17, 1.64)
Overall ($I^2 = 25.8\%$, p =0.21) **0.97 (0.80, 1.17)**

Decrease with White   Increase with White