

Supplementary File 2 – Included studies

Study: Pathways Housing First (PHF)

Location	Study design	Data collection	Outcome domains	Participant characteristics	Interventions assessed
New York City, NY (USA)	Randomised controlled trial	1997 to 2003	Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health, Health Service Use	Homeless, mental health disorder, individual	Housing First with ACT

Papers reporting this study

Authors and year	No. participants	Subgroups reported	Outcome domains synthesised	Data reported time points
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Papers included in meta-analysis

Gulcur et al. 2003[1]	225	Recruited from street/hospital	Health Service Use	24 months
Tsemberis et al. 2004[2]	225		Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health	24 months

Other papers

Padgett et al. 2006[3]	225			Baseline to 48 months
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Study: At Home/Chez Soi

Location	Study design	Data collection	Outcome domains	Participant characteristics	Interventions assessed
Moncton, Montreal, Toronto, Vancouver, Winnipeg (Canada)	Randomised Controlled Trial	2009 to 2013	Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health, Health Service Use, Quality of Life	Homeless, mental health disorder, substance use disorder, individual	Housing First with ACT, Housing First with ICM, Congregate Housing First

Papers reporting this study

Authors and year	No. participants	Subgroups reported	Outcome domains synthesised	Data reported time points
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Papers included in meta-analysis

Aubry et al. 2016[4]	950		Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health, Quality of Life	6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months
Chung et al. 2017[5]	2148	Aged ≥50, aged 18-49	Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health, Quality of Life	12 months, 24 months
Stergiopoulos, Hwang, et al. 2015[6]	1198	City A, B, C, D	Health Service Use, Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health, Quality of Life	6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months

<i>Other papers</i>			
Adair et al. 2017[7]	2140		24 months
Aubry et al. 2015[8]	950	Mental Health	6 months, 12 months
Kirst et al. 2015[9]	575		6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months
Kozloff, Adair, et al. 2016[10]	156	Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health, Quality of Life, Health Service Use	6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months
O'Campo et al. 2016[11]	197		6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months
Palepu, Patterson, Moniruzzaman, Frankish, et al. 2013[12]	497	Presence/absence substance dependence	12 months
Parpouchi et al. 2016[13]	497	Other (sexual behaviour)	6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months
Patterson, Moniruzzaman, et al. 2013[14]	497	Congregate for high-needs, HF+ACT for high-	6 months, 12 months

		needs, HF+ICM for moderate needs		
Patterson et al. 2014[15]	497	Congregate for high-needs, HF+ACT for high-needs, HF+ICM for moderate needs	Other (Community and psychological integration)	6 months, 12 months
Powell et al. 2017[16]	1186			6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months
Rezansoff et al. 2016[17]	165	Congregate, Scattered Site	Other (medication adherence for psychosis)	24 months
Somers et al. 2015[18]	497	Congregate for high-needs, HF+ACT for high-needs, HF+ICM for moderate needs; Substance use at baseline or not		6 months, 12 months, 18 months, 24 months
Somers et al. 2017[19]	297	Congregate, Scattered Site	Housing Stability, Substance Use, Mental Health, Quality of Life	24 months
Stergiopoulos, Gozdzik, et al. 2015[20]	378			24 months
Stergiopoulos et al. 2016[21]	237			12 months, 24 months

Woodhall-Melnik et al. 2015[22]	575	High needs, moderate needs	Other (BMI, Waist circumference)	24 months
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Study: **Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS (HOPWA)**

Location	Study design	Data collection	Outcome domains	Participant characteristics	Interventions assessed
Baltimore, MD; Chicago, IL; Los Angeles, CA (USA)	Randomised Controlled Trial	2004 to 2007	Housing Stability, Mental Health, Health Service Use	Homeless, HIV-positive, individual	Non-contingent housing, scattered site format, time-unlimited rent subsidy

Papers reporting this study

Authors and year	No. participants	Subgroups reported	Outcome domains synthesised	Data reported time points
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Papers included in meta-analysis

Wolitski et al. 2010[23]	630	None	Housing Stability, Mental Health, Health Service Use, Other (Health risk behaviour)	6 months, 12 months, 18 months
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Study: **Chicago Housing for Health Partnership (CHHP)**

Location	Study design	Data collection	Outcome domains	Participant characteristics	Interventions assessed
Chicago, Il (USA)	Randomised Controlled Trial	2003 to 2007	Mental Health, Quality of Life, Health Service Use	Homeless, chronic illness (inc. HIV-positive), individual	Non-contingent housing, scattered site or congregate, time-unlimited rent subsidy

Papers reporting this study

Authors and year	No. participants	Subgroups reported	Outcome domains synthesised	Data reported time points
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Papers included in meta-analysis

Sadowski et al. 2009[24]	407	None	Mental Health, Quality of Life, Health Service Use	18 months
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Other papers

Buchanan et al. 2009[25]	105	None		12 months
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