Contents

Editorial
417 Educational inequalities in life expectancy: measures, mapping, meaning
C Dudel, A A van Raalte

Commentary
419 Invited commentary on “Interactions between long-term ambient particle exposures and lifestyle on the prevalence of hypertension and diabetes: insight from a large community-based survey”
A Dalecká, A Bartošková

Educational inequalities in health
421 Reversals in past long-term trends in educational inequalities in life expectancy for selected European countries
J D Zazueta-Borboa, P Mantikainen, J M Alburto, G Coas, R Peltonen, N Zenginiri, A Sizer, A E Kunst, F Janssen

430 Trends of healthy and unhealthy working life expectancy in Germany between 2001 and 2020 at ages 50 and 60: a question of educational level?
S Sperlich, J Beller, J Eppinger, S Geyer, J Tetzlaff

Other topics
440 Interactions between long-term ambient particle exposures and lifestyle on the prevalence of hypertension and diabetes: insight from a large community-based survey
H Cai, Z Du, X Lin, W R Lawrence, P K Hopke, D Q Rich, S Lin, J Xiao, X Deng, Y Qu, Z Lin, X Wang, X Ju, S Chen, Y Zhang, W Wu, Y Wang, J Gu, Y Hao, W Zhang

447 Long-term association between neighbourhood socioeconomic deprivation in early childhood and perceived stress in early adulthood: a multilevel cohort study
A L Jakobsen

454 Sex differences in the association between diabetes and depressive symptoms: findings from Mexican National Health and Nutrition Survey 2018–2019
G Carrillo-Balam, Y-M Li, O Silverman-Retana

460 Causal links between socioeconomic status, leisure sedentary behaviours and gastroesophageal reflux disease: a multivariable two-sample Mendelian randomisation study
X Lian, Y Lin, X Peng, Y Wang, T He, Z He, W Gu, H Wang, F He, Y Huang

468 Trends in psychological distress in Great Britain, 1991–2019: evidence from three representative surveys
A Zhang, T Gagné, D Walsh, A Ciancio, E Prev, G McCormy

474 Inequalities in the impact of having a chronic disease on entering permanent paid employment: a registry-based 10-year follow-up study
D van de Ven, S J W Rebstock, A Burdorf, M Schuring