

Table S3. Baseline characteristics (Table 1 continued)

Variable	All	Social activity frequency					p for trend ^a
		Never	Not monthly, but sometimes	Not weekly, but at least once/month	Not daily, but at least once/week	Almost everyday	
No. of subjects	28563	25406	1379	693	553	532	
Education (years)	0.00 (0.00, 3.00)	0.00 (0.00, 2.00)	2.00 (0.00, 6.00)	3.00 (0.00, 7.00)	3.00 (0.00, 7.00)	4.00 (0.00, 8.00)	<0.001
Marital status							
In marriage	8568 (30.00%)	6871 (27.04%)	723 (52.43%)	374 (53.97%)	287 (51.90%)	313 (58.83%)	<0.001
Not in marriage	19995 (70.00%)	18535 (72.96%)	656 (47.57%)	319 (46.03%)	266 (48.10%)	219 (41.17%)	
Residence							
Rural	17524 (61.35%)	16139 (63.52%)	686 (49.75%)	280 (40.40%)	231 (41.77%)	188 (35.34%)	<0.001
Urban	11039 (38.65%)	9267 (36.48%)	693 (50.25%)	413 (59.60%)	322 (58.23%)	344 (64.66%)	
Co-residence							
With family members	23774 (83.23%)	21180 (83.37%)	1145 (83.03%)	552 (79.65%)	448 (81.01%)	449 (84.40%)	<0.001
Alone	4062 (14.22%)	3659 (14.40%)	162 (11.75%)	106 (15.30%)	67 (12.12%)	68 (12.78%)	
In an institution	727 (2.55%)	567 (2.23%)	72 (5.22%)	35 (5.05%)	38 (6.87%)	15 (2.82%)	
Household income							
Rich	4500 (15.75%)	3693 (14.54%)	297 (21.54%)	184 (26.55%)	177 (32.01%)	149 (28.01%)	<0.001
Fair	19210 (67.25%)	17137 (67.45%)	959 (69.54%)	449 (64.79%)	332 (60.04%)	333 (62.59%)	
Poor	4853 (16.99%)	4576 (18.01%)	123 (8.92%)	60 (8.66%)	44 (7.96%)	50 (9.40%)	
Fresh fruit							
Often	10007 (35.03%)	8432 (33.19%)	655 (47.50%)	372 (53.68%)	265 (47.92%)	283 (53.20%)	<0.001
Occasionally	10829 (37.91%)	9749 (38.37%)	519 (37.64%)	236 (34.05%)	178 (32.19%)	147 (27.63%)	
Never	7727 (27.05%)	7225 (28.44%)	205 (14.87%)	85 (12.27%)	110 (19.89%)	102 (19.17%)	
Fresh vegetable							

Often	24562 (85.99%)	21706 (85.44%)	1242 (90.07%)	626 (90.33%)	505 (91.32%)	483 (90.79%)	
Occasionally	2945 (10.31%)	2702 (10.64%)	108 (7.83%)	59 (8.51%)	37 (6.69%)	39 (7.33%)	<0.001
Never	1056 (3.70%)	998 (3.93%)	29 (2.10%)	8 (1.15%)	11 (1.99%)	10 (1.88%)	
Lifestyle factors							
Current smoking	5167 (18.09%)	4347 (17.11%)	341 (24.73%)	195 (28.14%)	143 (25.86%)	141 (26.50%)	<0.001
Current drinking	5638 (19.74%)	4798 (18.89%)	362 (26.25%)	194 (27.99%)	135 (24.41%)	149 (28.01%)	<0.001
Current regular exercise	7760 (27.17%)	5950 (23.42%)	720 (52.21%)	417 (60.17%)	324 (58.59%)	349 (65.60%)	<0.001

Values are median (IQR) or n (%).

^a Across the groups of social activity frequency. For continuous variables, p-value for trend was computed from the Pearson test when row-variable was normal distribution and from the Spearman test when it was non-normal distribution. When the row-variable was categorical, p-value for trend was computed from Mantel-Haenszel test of trend.