Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health is a leading international journal devoted to the publication of original research and reviews covering applied, methodological and theoretical issues with emphasis on studies using multidisciplinary or integrative approaches. The journal aims to improve epidemiological knowledge and the health situation worldwide.

Editorial Advisory Board

M Porta, Chair (Spain)
N Almeida-Filho (Brazil)
C Alvarez-Dardet (Spain)
A Attaran (Canada)
J Barbosa da Silva (USA)
H Barros (Portugal)
C Brayne (UK)
P Buss (Brazil)
A Downing (UK)
M Egger (Switzerland)
M Gilthorpe (UK, SSM representative)
I Harvey (UK)
S James (USA)

D-H Lee (South Korea)
M White (UK, SSM representative)
S Capewell (UK, SSM representative)
G M Leung (Hong Kong)
J Mackenbach (The Netherlands)
M McKee (UK)
K McPherson (UK)
A Morabia (USA)
D Sanders (South Africa)
R Saracci (Italy)
P G Smith (UK)
C G Victora (Brazil)
P Vines (UK)

Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at https://jech.bmj.com/pages/authors/. Articles must be submitted electronically https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/jech. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health an exclusive licence to publish (https://jech.bmj.com/pages/authors/)

Subscription Information

Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health is published monthly; subscribers have access to all supplements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Institutional Rates 2023</th>
<th>Personal Rates 2023</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Print</td>
<td>Print (includes online access at no additional cost)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>£898</td>
<td>£378</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Online</td>
<td>Online Only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by the whole institution.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>£223</td>
<td>£1470-2728 (online)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Residents of some EC countries may pay VAT; for details email support@bmj.com.

For more information on subscription rates or to subscribe online please visit https://jech.bmj.com/pages/subscribe/

Copyright: © 2023 BMJ Publishing Group. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced in any form without permission. • Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Ltd, Chennai, India and printed in the UK on acid-free paper. • Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, ISSN No 0143-005X (USPS 2147) is published monthly by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9JR, UK. Airfreight and mailing in the USA by agent named World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Periodicals postage paid at Brooklyn, NY 11256. US Postmaster: Send address changes to Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, World Container Inc, 150-15, 183rd Street, Jamaica, NY 11413, USA. Subscription records are maintained at Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, BMA House, Tavistock Square, London, WC1H 9JR, UK. Air Business Ltd is acting as our mailing agent.

Contact Details

Editorial Office
Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health
BMJ Journals, BMA House, Tavistock Square
London, WC1H 9JR, UK
E: jech@bmj.com

Customer Support
For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:
W: support.bmj.com
T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105
E: support@bmj.com

Self-archiving and permissions
W: bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/
E: bmj.permissions@bmj.com

Advertising
W: bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/

Display Advertising ROW
Sophie Fitzsimmons
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612
E: sfitzsimmons@bmj.com

Online Advertising ROW
Marc Clifford
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610
E: mcclifford@bmj.com

Display & Online Advertising Americas
American Medical Communications (AMC)
T: +1 973 214 4374
E: rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com

Reprints
Author Reprints
BMJ Reprints Team
E: admin.reprints@bmj.com

Commercial Reprints ROW
Nadia Burnett-Randall
M: +44 (0)7866 283 344
E: ngurneyrandall@bmj.com

Commercial Reprints Americas
Ray Thibodeau
M: +1 267 895 1758
E: ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com

For all other JECH journal contacts
https://jech.bmj.com/pages/contact-us/