

Appendix 2: Age standardized COVID-19 mortality rates (per 100 000 persons) between 1 March 2020 and 14 March 2021 in the Netherlands.

Migration background	First wave	Inter-wave period	1 st part Second wave	2 nd part second wave
Dutch origin	56.0(54.8-57.2)	2.6(2.4-2.9)	32.8(31.9-33.7)	62.4(61.2-63.7)
Turkish origin	76.1(58.1-105.1)	8.70(2.8-30.1)	122.5(99.5-155.7)	110(88.3-142.2)
Moroccan origin	50.1(38.0-72.6)	18.7(10.8-38.9)	120.1(99.9-149.5)	84(66.5-112.5)
Surinamese origin	108.1(91.4-127.4)	8.0(4.2-14.5)	75.6(62.7-90.8)	99(83.6-116.9)
Dutch Antilles origin	49.3(29.0-86.0)	8.8(2.3-35.5)	40(22.6 -74.1)	71.8(47.3-111.8)
Other LMIC origin	58.2(45.7-74.2)	7.6(3.6-15.6)	54.2(42.1-69.7)	64.4(51.3-80.7)
Indonesian (HIC) origin	74.7(66.6-83.6)	6.2(4.1-9.4)	42.1(36.2-48.9)	87.7(79-97.3)
Other HIC origin	58.8(54.5-63.3)	3.8(2.8-5.1)	32.2(29.1-35.6)	65.8(61.3-70.6)

Age standardized Covid-19 mortality rates (per 100 000 persons) obtained via direct standardisation method using the Dutch population on 1st of March 2020 as the standard population. **First wave** = week 10, 2020 – week 23, 2020, **Inter-wave** = week 24, 2020 – week 38, 2020, **First part second wave** = week 39, 2020 – week 49, 2020, **Second part second wave** = week 50, 2020 – week 10, 2021.