

Online Supplementary Table A2. Pre-existing comorbidities and their International Classification of Disease codes

Pre-existing comorbidities	ICD codes (version 10)
Hypertension	110-115
Stroke	160, 161, 162, 1630-1635, 1638-1639, 164
Psychiatric conditions	F20 F21, F22, F23, F24, F25, F26, F27, F28, F29, F30, F31, F32, F33, F34, F35, F36, F37, F38, F39
Diabetes	E10, E11
Pneumonia	J10-J18
COPD	J44
Asthma	J45
Obesity	E66