

Supplemental Table 1: Survey-weighted means and standard errors for outcome variables, stratified by analytic subgroups

Outcome	Gender	Non-Hispanic White	Non-Hispanic Black	No History of Parental Incarceration	History of Parental Incarceration
CDI	Girls	2.72 (0.14)	2.26 (0.14)	2.58 (0.12)	3.22 (0.42)
	Boys	1.93 (0.12)	1.96 (0.18)	1.87 (0.10)	2.72 (0.51)
Subjective well-being combined measure	Girls	4.29 (0.05)	4.24 (0.08)	4.30 (0.04)	4.03 (0.13)
	Boys	4.17 (0.05)	4.26 (0.07)	4.22 (0.05)	3.95 (0.16)
Emotional well-being	Girls	4.83 (0.05)	4.84 (0.07)	4.84 (0.04)	4.70 (0.14)
	Boys	4.80 (0.05)	4.79 (0.08)	4.82 (0.04)	4.48 (0.20)
Social well-being	Girls	3.60 (0.06)	3.68 (0.09)	3.60 (0.06)	3.18 (0.19)
	Boys	3.56 (0.06)	3.41 (0.11)	3.61 (0.06)	3.28 (0.19)
Psychologic well-being	Girls	4.73 (0.06)	4.82 (0.08)	4.77 (0.04)	4.57 (0.12)
	Boys	4.49 (0.06)	4.60 (0.08)	4.53 (0.05)	4.38 (0.15)

Note: data were multiply imputed

Supplemental Table 2: Effect modification between parental incarceration and number of police stops in the associations with Children's Depression Inventory scores, among adolescents in the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (2002 & 2007) stratified by gender

	Girls				Boys			
	Model 1		Model 2		Model 1		Model 2	
	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value
No stops, no parental incarceration	Ref.		Ref.		Ref.		Ref.	
No stops, parental incarceration	-0.08 (-0.75, 0.59)	0.82	-0.18 (-0.86, 0.50)	0.61	-0.22 (-0.82, 0.38)	0.48	-0.43 (-1.01, 0.15)	0.14
1 stop, no parental incarceration	1.48 (0.61, 2.35)	0.00	1.28 (0.43, 2.13)	0.00	0.66 (-0.02, 1.34)	0.06	0.68 (0.02, 1.35)	0.05
1 stop, parental incarceration	1.56 (0.09, 3.04)	0.04	1.53 (0.01, 3.05)	0.05	3.64 (0.12, 7.16)	0.04	3.33 (0.25, 6.41)	0.03
2+ stops, no parental incarceration	1.50 (0.60, 2.39)	0.00	1.49 (0.61, 2.38)	0.00	0.53 (-0.19, 1.25)	0.15	0.66 (-0.01, 1.34)	0.05
2+ stops, parental incarceration	5.59 (3.91, 7.27)	0.00	5.48 (3.77, 7.18)	0.00	1.42 (-0.09, 2.94)	0.07	1.50 (0.19, 2.81)	0.02
Age	0.12 (0.01, 0.22)	0.03	0.15 (0.04, 0.26)	0.01	-0.03 (-0.13, 0.07)	0.53	0.08 (-0.04, 0.19)	0.21
Non-Hispanic White	Ref.		Ref.		Ref.		Ref.	
Non-Hispanic Black	-0.58 (-0.95, -0.20)	0.00	-0.87 (-1.35, -0.39)	0.00	-0.17 (-0.62, 0.28)	0.46	-0.37 (-0.85, 0.10)	0.12
Hispanic	0.10 (-0.58, 0.78)	0.77	0.21 (-0.57, 1.00)	0.59	0.61 (-0.13, 1.36)	0.10	0.34 (-0.52, 1.20)	0.44
Asian & Pacific Islander	-0.46 (-1.23, 0.31)	0.24	-0.30 (-1.28, 0.69)	0.56	0.38 (-0.34, 1.09)	0.31	0.20 (-0.62, 1.02)	0.63
American Indian & Alaska Native					1.11 (-2.13, 4.35)	0.50	1.04 (-1.78, 3.85)	0.47
Multiracial	-0.10 (-1.33, 1.13)	0.88	-0.18 (-1.42, 1.06)	0.77	0.04 (-1.18, 1.27)	0.94	0.05 (-1.11, 1.21)	0.93
Other	-1.06 (-2.44, 0.32)	0.13	-1.23 (-2.75, 0.28)	0.11	1.29 (-0.83, 3.41)	0.23	0.75 (-1.08, 2.58)	0.42
Survey wave	-0.87 (-1.27, -0.48)	0.00	-0.88 (-1.27, -0.48)	0.00	-0.55 (-0.95, -0.16)	0.01	-0.65 (-1.04, -0.25)	0.00
Height			0.00 (-0.08, 0.08)	0.92			-0.06 (-0.01, 0.03)	0.03
Weight			0.00 (-0.00, 0.01)	0.24			0.00 (-0.00, 0.01)	0.13
Employment			-0.20 (-0.72, 0.31)	0.43			-0.82 (-1.25, -0.40)	0.00
Living in public housing			0.47 (-0.29, 1.23)	0.22			-0.42 (-1.19, 0.35)	0.28
Debt (negative wealth)			0.60 (-0.09, 1.29)				0.07 (-0.51, 0.66)	0.80
Wealth Q1			0.72 (-0.13, 1.56)	0.09			0.09 (-0.61, 0.79)	0.80
Wealth Q2			0.86 (0.25, 1.48)	0.10			-0.12 (-0.71, 0.47)	0.69
Wealth Q3			0.45	0.01			0.07	0.78

			(-0.12, 1.02)			(-0.44, 0.59)	
Wealth Q4			Ref		Ref	Ref	
Beale Urbanicity Index 1			Ref		Ref	Ref	
Beale Urbanicity Index 2			-0.24 (-0.82, 0.34)	0.42		-0.05 (-0.62, 0.52)	0.86
Beale Urbanicity Index 3			-0.25 (-0.25, -0.82)	0.39		-0.03 (-0.58, 0.53)	0.92
Beale Urbanicity Index 4			-0.96 (-1.74, -0.18)	0.02		-0.86 (-0.51, -0.20)	0.01
Beale Urbanicity Index 5			0.05 (-1.03, 1.12)	0.93		-0.56 (-1.31, 0.19)	0.14
Beale Urbanicity Index 6			-0.07 (-1.30, 1.15)	0.91		-0.54 (-1.28, 0.20)	0.15
Beale Urbanicity Index 7			0.67 (-0.32, 1.67)	0.19		0.26 (-0.73, 1.25)	0.61
Beale Urbanicity Index 8			0.34 (-0.43, 1.11)	0.38		-0.01 (-0.70, 0.69)	0.99
Beale Urbanicity Index 9			0.60 (-1.06, 2.26)	0.48		-0.40 (-1.53, 0.73)	0.49
Beale Urbanicity Index 10			-0.93 (-1.93, 0.07)	0.07		-1.25 (-2.01, -0.49)	0.00
Neighborhood completely safe			Ref		Ref	Ref	
Neighborhood fairly safe			0.20 (-0.23, 0.63)	0.36		0.21 (-0.17, 0.60)	0.27
Neighborhood somewhat dangerous			-0.23 (-0.87, 0.41)	0.48		0.37 (-0.32, 1.07)	0.29
Neighborhood extremely dangerous			-1.12 (-2.31, 0.06)	0.06		0.11 (-1.46, 1.67)	0.89
Moved in the past year			0.78 (0.01, 1.55)	0.05		0.47 (-0.25, 1.19)	0.20
Mother's education <12 years			-0.11 (-1.31, 1.08)	0.85		-0.38 (-1.42, 0.66)	0.47
Mother's education 12 years			-0.04 (-0.95, 0.86)	0.92		-0.19 (-1.00, 0.63)	0.65
Mother's education 13-16 years			0.26 (-0.59, 1.12)	0.55		0.05 (-0.72, 0.82)	0.91
Mother's education >16 years			Ref		Ref	Ref	
Father's education <12 years			-0.11 (-1.21, 0.98)	0.84		0.24 (-0.72, 1.20)	0.63
Father's education 12 years			-0.03 (-0.84, 0.78)	0.94		0.03 (-0.74, 0.79)	0.95
Father's education 13-16 years			-0.07 (-0.83, 0.68)	0.85		-0.22 (-0.95, 0.51)	0.55
Father's education >16 years			Ref		Ref	Ref	

Supplemental Table 3: Associations between the number of police stops and combined subjective well-being score for non-Hispanic Black and White adolescents from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (2002 & 2007) stratified by race/ethnicity and gender

		Non-Hispanic White (Age Adjusted)		Non-Hispanic White (Fully Adjusted)		Non-Hispanic Black (Age Adjusted)		Non-Hispanic Black (Fully Adjusted)	
		β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value
Girls	0 stops	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
	1 stop	-0.25 (-0.49, -0.01)	0.04	-0.11 (-0.37, 0.14)	0.39	-0.52 (-0.92, -0.11)	0.01	-0.60 (-0.97, -0.22)	0.00
	2+ stops	-0.55 (-0.85, -0.24)	0.00	-0.44 (-0.73, -0.15)	0.00	-0.92 (-1.45, -0.40)	0.00	-0.83 (-1.38, -0.28)	0.00
Boys	0 stops	Ref		Ref		Ref		Ref	
	1 stop	-0.40 (-0.72, -0.07)	0.02	-0.32 (-0.63, -0.02)	0.03	0.27 (-0.05, 0.59)	0.10	0.25 (-0.05, 0.54)	0.10
	2+ stops	-0.30 (-0.62, 0.02)	0.07	-0.27 (-0.58, 0.03)	0.08	-0.27 (-0.66, 0.11)	0.16	-0.19 (-0.53, 0.15)	0.27

Age-adjusted models include age and survey wave, and applies survey weights.

Fully-adjusted models include age, height, weight, employment, living in public housing, whether moved in the last year, wealth, urbanicity, neighborhood safety, maternal and paternal educational attainment, survey wave and applies survey weights.

*This model is only among Non-Hispanic Black and White adolescents only due to insufficient sample size for other racial/ethnic groups

Supplemental Table 4: Effect modification between parental incarceration and number of police stops in the associations with combined well-being scores among adolescents from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (2002 & 2007), stratified by gender

	Girls				Boys			
	Model 1		Model 2		Model 1		Model 2	
	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value
No stops, no parental incarceration	Ref.		Ref.		Ref.		Ref.	
No stops, parental incarceration	-0.34 (-0.63, -0.05)	0.02	-0.30 (-0.58, -0.02)	0.03	-0.21 (-0.57, 0.15)	0.26	-0.08 (-0.41, 0.26)	0.65
1 stop, no parental incarceration	-0.48 (-0.74, -0.21)	0.00	-0.39 (-0.65, -0.14)	0.00	-0.08 (-0.33, 0.18)	0.55	-0.06 (-0.32, 0.19)	0.63
1 stop, parental incarceration	-0.11 (-0.46, 0.24)	0.53	-0.02 (-0.48, 0.44)	0.92	-0.80 (-1.72, 0.11)	0.09	-0.64 (-1.55, 0.27)	0.17
2+ stops, no parental incarceration	-0.54 (-0.79, -0.29)	0.00	-0.47 (-0.71, -0.22)	0.00	-0.37 (-0.61, -0.13)	0.00	-0.36 (-0.59, -0.12)	0.00
2+ stops, parental incarceration	-1.15 (-1.80, -0.49)	0.00	-1.10 (-1.82, -0.39)	0.00	-0.11 (-0.60, 0.39)	0.68	-0.08 (-0.60, 0.45)	0.77
Age	-0.01 (-0.05, 0.03)	0.53	-0.02 (-0.06, 0.03)	0.45	0.03 (-0.02, 0.07)	0.30	0.01 (-0.04, 0.07)	0.67
Non-Hispanic White	Ref.		Ref.		Ref.		Ref.	
Non-Hispanic Black	-0.06 (-0.24, 0.12)	0.51	0.12 (-0.07, 0.32)	0.20	0.13 (-0.03, 0.29)	0.10	0.33 (0.14, 0.52)	0.00
Hispanic	-0.36 (-0.60, -0.11)	0.00	-0.09 (-0.39, 0.20)	0.53	-0.21 (-0.58, 0.16)	0.27	0.11 (-0.28, 0.51)	0.57
Asian & Pacific Islander	-0.07 (-0.60, 0.46)	0.79	-0.01 (-0.56, 0.54)	0.98	-0.19 (-0.54, 0.15)	0.27	-0.08 (-0.51, 0.35)	0.73
American Indian & Alaska Native					-0.11 (-1.33, 1.11)	0.86	-0.26 (-1.29, 0.78)	0.63
Multiracial	-0.64 (-1.02, -0.26)	0.00	-0.55 (-0.95, -0.15)	0.01	0.05 (-0.30, 0.41)	0.77	0.08 (-0.34, 0.50)	0.71
Other	-0.89 (-1.45, -0.33)	0.00	-0.67 (-1.19, -0.15)	0.01	-1.02 (-2.06, 0.01)	0.05	-0.82 (-1.99, 0.35)	0.17
Survey wave	0.36 (0.22, 0.50)	0.00	0.34 (0.20, 0.48)	0.00	0.31 (0.14, 0.49)	0.00	0.33 (0.16, 0.50)	0.00
Height			0.01 (-0.02, 0.03)	0.70			0.00 (-0.02, 0.03)	0.82
Weight			0.00 (-0.00, 0.00)	0.55			0.00 (-0.00, 0.00)	0.91
Employment			-0.03 (-0.19, 0.13)	0.73			0.10 (-0.10, 0.31)	0.33
Living in public housing			-0.46 (-0.81, -0.11)	0.01			-0.02 (-0.02, -0.51)	0.92
Debt (negative wealth)			-0.22 (-0.46, 0.01)	0.06			-0.20 (-0.52, 0.11)	0.21
Wealth Q1			-0.15 (-0.42, 0.12)	0.28			-0.14 (-0.46, 0.18)	0.39
Wealth Q2			-0.16 (-0.38, 0.05)	0.14			-0.22 (-0.49, 0.04)	0.10
Wealth Q3			-0.11	0.28			-0.13	0.23

			(-0.31, 0.09)				(-0.34, 0.08)	
Wealth Q4			Ref	.			Ref	.
Beale Urbanicity Index 1			Ref	.			Ref	.
Beale Urbanicity Index 2			-0.11 (-0.33, 0.11)	0.33			0.00 (-0.25, 0.25)	0.99
Beale Urbanicity Index 3			-0.09 (-0.28, 0.10)	0.35			0.18 (-0.08, 0.44)	0.17
Beale Urbanicity Index 4			0.16 (-0.12, 0.44)	0.25			0.36 (-0.03, 0.74)	0.07
Beale Urbanicity Index 5			0.11 (-0.16, 0.39)	0.42			0.41 (0.05, 0.78)	0.03
Beale Urbanicity Index 6			0.18 (-0.39, 0.75)	0.54			0.31 (-0.03, 0.64)	0.07
Beale Urbanicity Index 7			-0.12 (-0.43, 0.19)	0.46			0.03 (-.29, 0.34)	0.88
Beale Urbanicity Index 8			-0.01 (-0.30, 0.28)	0.96			0.12 (-0.19, 0.42)	0.46
Beale Urbanicity Index 9			0.12 (-0.28, 0.53)	0.55			0.29 (-0.08, 0.67)	0.13
Beale Urbanicity Index 10			-0.14 (-0.72, 0.45)	0.65			0.62 (0.05, 1.18)	0.03
Neighborhood completely safe			Ref	.			Ref	.
Neighborhood fairly safe			-0.02 (-0.16, 0.13)	0.83			-0.03 (-0.20, 0.14)	0.76
Neighborhood somewhat dangerous			-0.04 (-0.30, 0.23)	0.79			0.01 (-0.31, 0.33)	0.94
Neighborhood extremely dangerous			0.11 (-0.83, 1.04)	0.82			-0.34 (-0.98, 0.30)	0.30
Moved in the past year			-0.07 (-0.37, 0.23)	0.63			-0.13 (-0.42, 0.17)	0.41
Mother's education <12 years			-0.28 (-0.66, 0.11)	0.16			-0.21 (-0.70, 0.27)	0.38
Mother's education 12 years			-0.19 (-0.46, 0.07)	0.16			-0.28 (-0.62, 0.07)	0.11
Mother's education 13-16 years			0.01 (-0.23, 0.25)	0.94			-0.19 (-0.51, 0.14)	0.26
Mother's education >16 years			Ref	.			Ref	.
Father's education <12 years			-0.04 (-0.43, 0.36)	0.86			-0.42 (-0.90, 0.07)	0.09
Father's education 12 years			0.04 (-0.24, 0.32)	0.77			-0.23 (-0.58, 0.13)	0.21
Father's education 13-16 years			0.03 (-0.23, 0.28)	0.85			-0.09 (-0.40, 0.21)	0.55
Father's education >16 years			Ref	.			Ref	.

Supplemental Table 5: Effect modification between parental incarceration and number of police stops in the associations with subjective well-being domains among adolescents from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (2002 & 2007), stratified by gender

		Girls				Boys			
		Model 1		Model 2		Model 1		Model 2	
		β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value	β (95% CI)	P-value
Emotional well-being	No stops, no parental incarceration	Ref.		Ref.		Ref.		Ref.	
	No stops, parental incarceration	-0.24 (-0.59, 0.10)	0.16	-0.23 (-0.56, 0.10)	0.17	-0.30 (-0.72, 0.11)	0.15	-0.17 (-0.51, 0.17)	0.34
	1 stop, no parental incarceration	-0.46 (-0.81, -0.11)	0.01	-0.39 (-0.73, -0.06)	0.02	-0.23 (-0.51, 0.05)	0.11	-0.25 (-0.53, 0.03)	0.08
	1 stop, parental incarceration	-0.43 (-0.76, -0.09)	0.01	-0.44 (-0.85, -0.02)	0.04	-1.04 (-2.39, 0.31)	0.13	-0.89 (-2.17, 0.39)	0.17
	2+ stops, no parental incarceration	-0.51 (-0.80, -0.22)	0.00	-0.46 (-0.75, -0.18)	0.00	-0.43 (-0.70, -0.17)	0.00	-0.45 (-0.70, -0.20)	0.00
	2+ stops, parental incarceration	-0.09 (-1.29, 1.10)	0.88	0.01 (-0.04, 0.06)	0.69	-0.07 (-0.46, 0.31)	0.71	-0.02 (-0.45, -0.42)	0.93
Social well-being	No stops, no parental incarceration	Ref.		Ref.		Ref.		Ref.	
	No stops, parental incarceration	-0.46 (-0.82, -0.10)	0.01	-0.37 (-0.73, -0.01)	0.04	-0.20 (-0.66, 0.26)	0.40	-0.08 (-0.51, 0.36)	0.73
	1 stop, no parental incarceration	-0.60 (-0.94, -0.26)	0.00	-0.52 (-0.85, -0.19)	0.00	0.02 (-0.26, 0.30)	0.88	0.06 (-0.22, 0.34)	0.68
	1 stop, parental incarceration	0.03 (-0.52, 0.59)	0.90	0.18 (-0.59, 0.95)	0.66	-0.89 (-1.82, 0.03)	0.06	-0.76 (-1.75, 0.24)	0.14
	2+ stops, no parental incarceration	-0.75 (-1.06, -0.45)	0.00	-0.66 (-0.98, -0.35)	0.00	-0.42 (-0.73, -0.10)	0.01	-0.39 (-0.71, -0.08)	0.01
	2+ stops, parental incarceration	-1.78 (-2.54, -1.02)	0.00	-1.77 (-2.71, -0.82)	0.00	-0.32 (-0.99, 0.34)	0.34	-0.29 (-0.98, 0.40)	0.41
Psychologic well-being	No stops, no parental incarceration	Ref.		Ref.		Ref.		Ref.	
	No stops, parental incarceration	-0.29 (-0.59, 0.01)	0.05	-0.28 (-0.58, 0.02)	0.07	-0.17 (-0.51, 0.17)	0.32	-0.03 (-0.38, 0.32)	0.85
	1 stop, no parental incarceration	-0.35 (-0.62, -0.07)	0.02	-0.24 (-0.52, 0.04)	0.09	-0.10 (-0.37, 0.17)	0.47	-0.09 (-0.36, 0.19)	0.54
	1 stop, parental incarceration	-0.06 (-0.37, 0.25)	0.71	0.06 (-0.26, 0.37)	0.73	-0.53 (-1.32, 0.25)	0.18	-0.31 (-1.06, 0.44)	0.42
	2+ stops, no parental incarceration	-0.30 (-0.60, 0.01)	0.05	-0.23 (-0.51, 0.05)	0.11	-0.28 (-0.54, -0.01)	0.04	-0.26 (-0.51, -0.01)	0.04
	2+ stops, parental incarceration	-1.14 (-1.80, -0.48)	0.00	-1.01 (-1.73, -0.28)	0.01	0.13 (-0.35, 0.60)	0.60	0.14 (-0.34, 0.61)	0.58

Appendix Table 6: Measurement of study variables from the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (2002 & 2007)

Variable	Respondent	Measurement	Coding
Children's Depression Inventory	Adolescent self-report	10-item short form questions asking about the following feelings in the past two weeks: 1. Sad once in a while/many times/all the time 2. Nothing will ever work out for me/not sure if things will work out for me/thinks will work out OK for me 3. I do most things OK/many things OK/everything wrong 4. I hate/do not like/like myself 5. I feel like crying every day/many days/once in a while 6. Things bother me all the time/many times/once in a while 7. I look OK/There are some bad things about my looks/I look ugly (reverse coded) 8. I do not feel alone/I feel alone many times/I feel alone all the time 9. I have plenty of friends/I have some friends but wish I had more/I do not have any friends 10. Nobody really loves me/I am not sure if anybody loves me/I am sure somebody loves me	Continuous CDI score was calculated by summing items after correcting for reverse-coding
Emotional well-being scale	Adolescent self-report	3 Items asking about feelings in the last month with the responses never, once or twice, about once a week, 2 or 3 times a week, almost every day, every day: 1. How often did you feel happy? 2. How often did you feel interested in life? 3. How often did you feel satisfied?	Continuous mean score of items
Psychological well-being scale	Adolescent self-report	4 Items asking about feelings in the last month with the responses never, once or twice, about once a week, 2 or 3 times a week, almost every day, every day: 1. How often did you feel good at managing the responsibilities of your daily life? 2. How often did you feel that you have warm and trusting relationships with other kids? 3. How often did you feel you have experiences that challenged you to grow or become a better person? 4. How often did you feel confident to think or express your own ideas and opinions?	Continuous mean score of items
Social well-being scale	Adolescent self-report	5 Items asking about feelings in the last month with the responses never, once or twice, about once a week, 2 or 3 times a week, almost every day, every day: 1. How often did you feel that you had something important to contribute to society? 2. How often did you feel that you belonged to a community (like a social group, your school, or your neighborhood)? 3. How often did you feel that our society is becoming a better place? 4. How often did you feel that people are basically good? 5. How often did you feel that the way our society works made sense to you?	Continuous mean score of items
Frequency of police stops	Adolescent self-report	In the past 6 months, about how many times have you been stopped by the police?	0 stops 1 stop 2+ stops

Race/ethnicity	Primary caregiver, & self	Primary care giver reported race/ethnicity of the adolescent, and when this is missing adolescent self-reported race/ethnicity was used	Non-Hispanic White Non-Hispanic Black Hispanic Asian & Pacific Islander American Indian & Alaska Native Multiracial Other
Gender	From birth records & reported by head of household	Sex assigned at birth	Boys Girls
Age	Study generated	Age at the time of the primary caregiver interview constructed using the date of the interview and birth date of child	Continuous <16, >=16
Height	Assessment and self-report	Measured by interviewer. For 13 individuals for whom measured height was missing, we used reported weight: either height at last doctor's visit was used if the visit was in the last 5 months, or self-reported height.	Continuous
Weight	Assessment and self-report	Measured by interviewer. For 22 individuals for whom measured weight was missing, we used reported weight: either at last doctor's visit was used if the visit was in the last 5 months, or self-reported weight.	Continuous
Adolescent employment	Adolescent self-report	Do you have a regularly paying job at the present time?	Employed Not employed
Living in public housing	Head of household	Is this house/apartment in a public housing project, that is, is it owned by a local housing authority or other public agency?	Living in public housing Not living in public housing
Wealth	Study generated	Constructed as a sum of values of: value of farm/business, checking/saving account, real estate, stocks, vehicles, annuity/IRA, and negative debt value. Each of these variables is imputed by the PSID study staff. For households not in debt, we examined quartiles of wealth within each survey wave.	Debt Quartile 1 Quartile 2 Quartile 3 Quartile 4
Urbanicity	Study-generated	Beale Rural-Urban Code 1 Central counties of metropolitan areas of 1 million population or more 2 Fringe counties of metropolitan areas of 1 million population or more 3 Counties in metropolitan areas of 250 thousand to 1 million population 4 Counties in metropolitan areas of <250 thousand population 5 Urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to metropolitan area 6 Urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metropolitan area 7 Urban population of <20,000, adjacent to a metropolitan area 8 Urban population of <20,000, not adjacent to a metropolitan area 9 Completely rural, adjacent to a metropolitan area 10 Completely rural, not adjacent to a metropolitan area	Indicators for each value [1,10]

Neighborhood safety	Primary caregiver	How safe is it to walk around alone in your neighborhood after dark? Would you say it is completely safe, fairly safe, somewhat dangerous, extremely dangerous?	completely safe fairly safe somewhat dangerous extremely dangerous
Moved in the past year	Primary caregiver	How long have you lived in your current neighborhood? <1 year, 1 year to <3 years, 3 to <5 years, 5+ years	<1 year >= 1 year
Closeness to mother and father	Adolescent self-report	How close do you feel towards your mother/father? Would you say not very close, fairly close, quite close, or extremely close? Individuals that are not in contact with their mother/father are given a 0 for this question.	not very close fairly close quite close extremely close
Maternal and paternal educational attainment	Head and spouse	Grades completed	<12 years 12 years 13-16 years >16 years