

Supplementary Table 1. Baseline socio-demographic characteristics, mental health and wellbeing, and neighbourhood perceptions for those followed-up (FU) and not followed-up.

N	All housing groups (n=1278)			Social housing group (n=520)			Intermediate housing group (n=524)			Market rent housing group (n=234)		
	FU Yes	FU No	p-value ¹	FU Yes	FU No	p-	FU Yes	FU No	p-value ¹	FU Yes	FU No	p-value ¹
	877	401		344	176		377	147		156	78	
	n (%)	n (%)		n (%)	n (%)		n (%)	n (%)		n (%)	n (%)	
Age group												
16-24	179 (20%)	96 (24%)	0.42	65 (19%)	42 (24%)	0.22	68 (18%)	29 (20%)	0.54	46 (29%)	25 (32%)	0.45
25-34	379 (43%)	170 (42%)		93 (27%)	40 (23%)		213 (56%)	89 (61%)		73 (47%)	41 (53%)	
35-49	261 (30%)	106 (26%)		161 (47%)	75 (43%)		83 (22%)	24 (16%)		17 (11%)	7 (9%)	
50+	58 (7%)	29 (7%)		25 (7%)	19 (11%)		13 (3%)	5 (3%)		20 (13%)	5 (6%)	
Sex: Female	495 (56%)	236 (59%)	0.42	249 (72%)	130 (74%)	0.72	177 (47%)	72 (49%)	0.68	69 (44%)	34 (44%)	0.93
Ethnic group												
White	437 (50%)	180 (45%)	0.34	63 (18%)	33 (19%)	0.49	261 (69%)	97 (66%)	0.66	113 (72%)	50 (64%)	0.50
Black	147 (17%)	67 (17%)		78 (23%)	30 (17%)		53 (14%)	24 (16%)		16 (10%)	13 (17%)	
Asian	212 (24%)	111 (28%)		160 (47%)	91 (52%)		41 (11%)	14 (10%)		11 (7%)	6 (8%)	
Other	81 (9%)	43 (11%)		43 (13%)	22 (13%)		22 (6%)	12 (8%)		16 (10%)	9 (12%)	
Household composition												
1 person	64 (7%)	33 (8%)	0.58	19 (6%)	9 (5%)	0.21	26 (7%)	12 (8%)	0.29	19 (12%)	12 (15%)	0.02
2 people	274 (31%)	111 (28%)		53 (15%)	35 (20%)		158 (42%)	59 (40%)		63 (40%)	17 (22%)	
3 people	191 (22%)	87 (22%)		61 (18%)	40 (23%)		90 (24%)	26 (18%)		40 (26%)	21 (27%)	
4 or more people	348 (40%)	170 (42%)		211 (61%)	92 (52%)		103 (27%)	50 (34%)		34 (22%)	28 (36%)	
Living with partner												
Yes	396 (45%)	160 (40%)	0.01	144 (42%)	58 (33%)	0.14	183 (49%)	78 (53%)	0.13	69 (44%)	24 (31%)	0.001
No	420 (48%)	195 (49%)		153 (44%)	91 (52%)		184 (49%)	61 (41%)		83 (53%)	43 (55%)	
Unknown	61 (7%)	46 (11%)		47 (14%)	27 (15%)		10 (3%)	8 (5%)		4 (3%)	11 (14%)	
Living with children: Yes	375 (43%)	167 (42%)	0.71	287 (83%)	143 (81%)	0.53	73 (19%)	15 (10%)	0.01	15 (10%)	9 (12%)	0.65
Education												
Degree or equivalent/Higher	536 (61%)	200 (50%)	<0.001	89 (26%)	33 (19%)	0.17	320 (85%)	108 (74%)	0.01	127 (82%)	59 (76%)	0.07
Intermediate qualification	239 (27%)	141 (35%)		177 (52%)	103 (59%)		41 (11%)	29 (20%)		21 (14%)	9 (12%)	
Other/None	100 (11%)	59 (15%)		77 (22%)	40 (23%)		16 (4%)	9 (6%)		7 (5%)	10 (13%)	
Employment status												
Employed	654 (75%)	294 (74%)	0.563	165 (48%)	87 (50%)	0.46	352 (93%)	140 (95%)	0.66	137 (87%)	67 (85%)	0.65
Unemployed	58 (7%)	33 (8%)		45 (13%)	28 (16%)		5 (1%)	2 (1%)		8 (5%)	3 (4%)	
Economically inactive	164 (19%)	72 (18%)		133 (39%)	59 (34%)		20 (5%)	5 (3%)		11 (7%)	8 (10%)	
NS-SEC												
Higher managerial/professional	425 (49%)	166 (42%)	0.01	47 (14%)	14 (8%)	0.05	270 (72%)	105 (72%)	0.81	108 (69%)	47 (60%)	0.36
Intermediate occupations	123 (14%)	56 (14%)		43 (13%)	19 (11%)		56 (15%)	23 (16%)		24 (15%)	14 (18%)	
Routine/manual occupations	100 (11%)	70 (18%)		72 (21%)	53 (31%)		23 (6%)	11 (8%)		5 (3%)	6 (8%)	
Unemployed/econ inactive	222 (26%)	105 (26%)		178 (52%)	87 (50%)		25 (7%)	7 (5%)		19 (12%)	11 (14%)	
Limiting longstanding illness	117 (13%)	45 (11%)	0.29	77 (22%)	30 (17%)	0.15	29 (8%)	12 (8%)	0.86	11 (7%)	3 (4%)	0.40

Built environment (mean (sd))²												
Distance to closest park	666 (404)	606 (385)	0.02	609 (353)	619 (342)	0.78	709 (419)	555 (365)	<0.001	695 (462)	667 (492)	0.71
Public transport accessibility	4.6 (1.9)	4.9 (1.9)	0.06	4.2 (1.9)	4.3 (1.7)	0.68	4.8 (1.9)	5.2 (2.1)	0.08	5.0 (1.8)	5.5 (1.8)	0.10
Walkability	-0.1 (2.6)	0.4 (2.6)	0.01	-0.5 (2.1)	-0.5 (2.2)	0.88	0.1 (2.7)	0.6 (2.8)	0.11	0.5 (3.4)	1.9 (2.4)	0.004
Neighbourhood perceptions (mean (sd))³												
Safety	1.9 (4.4)	2.1 (4.4)	0.61	1.1 (4.5)	0.5 (4.6)	0.20	2.9 (4.0)	2.9 (3.9)	0.94	2.1 (4.4)	3.4 (4.0)	0.02
Quality	3.5 (4.5)	3.5 (4.5)	0.76	2.6 (4.6)	2.3 (4.6)	0.61	4.7 (4.4)	4.2 (4.4)	0.22	3.1 (4.0)	4.6 (4.2)	0.01
Mental health and wellbeing (median (IQR))⁴												
Depression	3.5 (1.2, 5.8)	3.5 (1.2, 5.8)	0.22	3.5 (2.3, 5.8)	4.7 (2.3, 7.0)	0.06	2.3 (1.2, 4.7)	3.5 (1.2, 5.8)	0.19	3.5 (1.2, 4.7)	2.3 (1.2, 4.7)	0.21
Anxiety	5.0 (3.0, 8.0)	6.0 (3.0, 8.0)	0.04	5.0 (3.0, 8.0)	6.0 (3.0, 9.0)	0.41	5.0 (2.0, 7.0)	5.4 (3.3, 8.0)	0.03	5.9 (3.0, 9.0)	6.0 (4.0, 8.0)	0.52
Life satisfaction	8.0 (6.0, 9.0)	7.0 (6.0, 8.0)	0.20	7.0 (6.0, 9.0)	7.0 (6.0, 9.0)	0.59	8.0 (7.0, 8.0)	7.0 (7.0, 8.0)	0.13	7.5 (7.0, 8.0)	7.0 (7.0, 8.0)	0.73
Feeling life is worthwhile	8.0 (7.0, 9.0)	8.0 (7.0, 9.0)	0.29	8.0 (7.0, 10.0)	8.0 (7.0, 9.0)	0.44	8.0 (7.0, 8.0)	8.0 (7.0, 9.0)	0.73	8.0 (7.0, 9.0)	8.0 (7.0, 8.0)	0.58
Feeling happy yesterday	8.0 (6.0, 9.0)	8.0 (6.0, 9.0)	0.23	8.0 (6.0, 10.0)	8.0 (6.0, 9.0)	0.26	8.0 (6.0, 9.0)	8.0 (7.0, 9.0)	0.43	8.0 (6.0, 8.0)	7.0 (6.0, 8.0)	0.72

Footnotes

1. Differences between those followed up and not followed up were tested using chi-squared or Fisher's exact test as appropriate for age to limiting longstanding illness, t-tests for built environment and neighbourhood perceptions and Mann-Whitney for mental health and wellbeing outcomes.
2. Built environment measures were available for participants living in the Greater London area at baseline - 758 of those followed-up and 306 for those not followed-up. Distance to closest park from choice of local, district and metropolitan parks. PTAL is a Transport for London (TfL) score assessing the availability of public transport options where a high score indicates good public transport links. Walkability is the sum of three z-transformed variables - land use mix, residential density and street connectivity.
3. The safety score is scored -10 to +10, where higher scores indicate less perceived crime. The Quality scale is scored -12 to +12, where higher scores indicate higher perceived quality.
4. Mental health outcomes were available for 840, 381 for depression; 866, 394 for anxiety; 873, 401 for life satisfaction, life is worthwhile, and feeling happy yesterday for those followed-up and not followed-up respectively. Depression and anxiety are scored 0-21 where higher scores indicate higher depression or anxiety. Life satisfaction, feeling life is worthwhile and feeling happy yesterday are scores 1-10 where higher scores indicate greater levels.