

**eTable 2: Unweighted baseline characteristics of overall study population by neighborhood walkability (N=958,567)**

	<b>Low walkability</b>	<b>High walkability</b>	<b>Standardized difference<sup>a</sup></b>
<b>Demographics</b>			
Mean age, years	49.0	48.3	0.05
Sex (% male)	47.0	49.8	0.05
Less than 10 years in Canada	5.6	6.6	0.04
<b>Comorbidities<sup>b</sup></b>			
Hypertension	20.1	18.0	0.05
Coronary artery disease	0.7	0.6	0.01
Cerebrovascular disease	0.2	0.3	0.01
Asthma	7.7	7.8	0.001
Psychosocial problems	36.7	39.1	0.05
Chronic medical conditions, unstable	25.1	24.9	0.01
Chronic medical conditions, stable	48.8	43.0	0.1
<b>Health care utilization</b>			
No. primary care visits/year	4.8	4.6	0.03
No. hospitalizations/year	0.06	0.06	0.01
<b>Neighborhood characteristics</b>			
South Asian	6.4	3.9	0.3
Other non-white ethnic groups	16.6	21.7	0.3
Lowest quintile of neighborhood material deprivation	48.9	23.0	0.6
Highest quintile of neighborhood material deprivation	3.7	21.8	0.6
Lowest quintile of neighborhood dependency	33.1	27.1	0.1
Highest quintile of neighborhood dependency	10.6	11.0	0.01

All values are % unless stated otherwise

<sup>a</sup> Values >0.1 indicate a meaningful difference

<sup>b</sup> Based on categories created by the John Hopkins Adjusted Clinical Groups (ACG) case-mix system