Baseline data linked to the long-term care insurance system records dataset (N = 15313)

- Excluding respondents who had basic activities of daily living (BADL) disabilities or provided no BADL information (n = 1225)
- Excluding respondents who developed incident dementia within one year from the baseline (n = 104)

Analyzed respondents (N = 13984)

Supplementary figure S1. Selection of analyzed respondents