

Supplemental Table 1. Census tract tobacco outlet density *ordinary least squares regression* models, n=17,667

Model (DV = Tobacco outlets per 1,000 Population)	Unadjusted Models 1-7	Adjusted Model 8
Neighborhood Characteristic (scaled to 10s)	Coefficient (95% CI)	Coefficient (95% CI)
Income (z-scored by county)	-0.23 (-0.25, -0.21)	-0.05 (-0.08, -0.02)
% Asian/Pacific Islander	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.03)	-0.02 (-0.04, 0.00)
% Black/African American	0.06 (0.05, 0.07)	-0.03 (-0.04, -0.02)
% Hispanic/Latino	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02)	-0.05 (-0.06, -0.04)
% White Alone	-0.03 (-0.04, -0.02)	-
% Housing Units Vacant	0.36 (0.33, 0.39)	0.22 (0.19, 0.25)
% Housing Units Not Owner Occupied	0.15 (0.14, 0.16)	0.13 (0.12, 0.14)

Note: Bold signifies significance at $p < 0.05$ level. DV = dependent variable, CI = confidence interval. Median household income (adjusted to 2012 dollars) was standardized to each county with z-scores, multiplied by 100, and scaled to 10s (i.e., $z=0.23$ is coded as 2.3). Demographic variables were scaled to 10s (i.e., 12% is coded as 1.2).