Records identified through database searching (n = 16,266)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 12,386)

Titles screened (n = 12,386)

Abstracts screened (n = 315)

Records excluded (n = 12,071)

Records excluded (n = 213)

Review articles identified and excluded (n = 22)

Full-text articles (n = 80)

Additional articles identified from references (n = 23)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 103)

Records excluded (n = 62): No inequalities data: 17
Not peer reviewed (comment/editorial): 15
Uptake not measured: 13
No intervention: 6
Unable to access: 2
Not in CYP: 5
Specific setting (e.g. hospital): 4

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 41)

**Figure 1:** PRISMA flowchart of literature selection