

23 **Mohammed I**, Nasidi A, Alkali AS, *et al.* A severe epidemic of meningococcal meningitis in Nigeria, 1996. *Trans R Soc Trop Med Hyg* 2000;**94**:265-70.

24 **Meningitis epidemic spreads in Nigeria.** *Lancet* 1996;**347**:678, .

25 **Ahmad K.** Drug company sued over research trial in Nigeria. *Lancet* 2001;**358**:815.

26 **Stephens J.** The body hunters: exporting human experiments. *Washington Post* 2000;Dec 17:A-1.

27 **Bosely S.** New drug 'illegally tested on children': pfizer accused of irregularities during clinical trial in Nigeria. *Guardian (London)*, 2001; Jan 17:19.

28 **Pfizer prays US court to dismiss case.** *Africa News*, 2001;Nov 29.

29 **AEForum.** Latest news, Nov 2003. <http://www.aeforum.org/latest.nsf> (accessed 10 Nov 2004).

30 **National Association of Social Workers.** Advocating for social change and representation. <http://www.naswdc.org/nasw/annualReport2003/advocacy.asp> (accessed 10 Nov 2004).

31 **Lofland J.** Charting degrees of movement culture: tasks of the cultural cartographer. In: Johnston H, Klandermans B, eds. *Social movements and culture.* Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 188-216.

32 **Constitution of the Treatment Action Campaign.** <http://www.tac.org.za> (accessed 10 Nov 2004).

33 **Reinarman C.** The social construction of an alcohol problem: the case of Mothers Against Drunk Drivers and social control in the 1980s. *Theory and Society* 1988;**17**:91-120.

34 **Knoke D.** Incentives in collective action organizations. *Am Sociol Rev* 1988;**53**:311-29.

35 **Weed FJ.** The victim-activist role in the anti-drunk driving movement. *The Sociol Q* 1990;**31**:459-73.

36 **Fine GA.** Public narration and group culture: discerning discourse in social movements. In: Johnston H, Klandermans B, eds. *Social movements and culture.* Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press, 127-43.

37 **International Campaign to Ban Landmines.** History of organization. <http://nobelprize.org/peace/laureates/1997/icbl-history.html> (accessed 28 Dec 2004).

38 **Marshall M, Oleson A.** In the pink: MADD and public health policy in the 1990s. *J Public Health Policy* 1994;spring:54-68.

39 **ACCEPT-Romania.** <http://accept.org.ro/foramoregayromania.html> (accessed 28 Dec 2004).

40 **Ahmad K.** Brazil and USA at loggerheads over production of generic antiretrovirals. *Lancet* 2001;**357**:453.

41 **Chowdhury Z.** Essential drugs and health for all. Healthy innovations from Bangladesh. <http://multinationalmonitor.org/mm2002/02june/june02interviewchowdhury.html> (accessed 16 Dec 2004).

42 **Chowdhury Z.** Essential drugs for the poor: the makings of a successful health strategy. *Lessons from Bangladesh.* London: Zed Press, 1995.

43 **Haque T.** *With the people, for the people: Gonoshasthaya Kendra, Bangladesh.* The People's Health Centre. London: One World Action.

THE JECH GALLERY

Evidence based intervention or diversion?

Increasingly, defibrillators are to be found in public places around the world (these in J F Kennedy airport). Is this move based on evidence of their effectiveness at a street level?

John R Ashton

North West Public Health Team, Department of Health, 18th Floor, Sunley Tower, Piccadilly Plaza, Manchester M1 4BE, UK; johnrashton@blueyonder.co.uk

