Society for Social Medicine

The cost effectiveness of antibiotic prophylaxis prior to dentistry for patients with high risk of infective endocarditis
J K Buckingham (Health Services Research Unit, University of Aberdeen) and I M Gould (Grampian Royal Hospitals Trust, Foresterhill, Aberdeen)

A comparison of two quality of life measures in HIV/AIDS patients receiving palliative care
E Butters, M McCarthy (Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University College London and Middlesex School of Medicine, London); I Higginson (London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London); and R George (Bloombury and Islington Health Authority, London)

Factors associated with passive smoke exposure in children
D G Cook, D P Strachan (Department of Public Health Sciences, St George’s Hospital Medical School, London); P H Whincop, O Papacosta (Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London); M C Jarvis (ICRF Health Behaviour Unit, Institute of Psychiatry, London); and A Bryant (National Poisons Unit, New Cross Hospital, London)

The seroepidemiology of herpes simplex virus (HSV) in various populations in north London
F M Cowan, R Ashley, L Corey, A M Johnson, A Mindell Academic Department of Genitourinary Medicine, UCMSS, Middlesex Hospital, London W1A 8AA

Integrated care for asthma: a clinical, social and economic evaluation
Neil Drummond on behalf of: The Grampian Asthma Study of Integrated Care (GRASSIC) Health Services Research Unit, University of Aberdeen, Thoracic Medicine Unit, Grampian Health Board

Do risk factors for atherosclerosis differ in importance in women and in men?
F G R Fowkes, P T Donnan, E Housley Wolfson Unit for Prevention of Peripheral Vascular Diseases, Department of Public Health Sciences, University of Edinburgh, Teviot Place, Edinburgh EH8 9AG

Reliability of the Nottingham extended activities of daily living scale
Patrick Gompertz, Pandora Pound, Shah Ebrahim The Royal London Hospital, Whitechapel Road, London E1

Development and validation of an instrument to predict infant feeding orientation
Barbara A Gregson, Senga Bond Centre for Health Services Research, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Newcastle upon Tyne

Do referral guidelines influence general practitioners' referral patterns?
Jeremy Grimshaw, Ian Russell, Mona Abdalla (Health Services Research Unit, University of Aberdeen); Ross Taylor (Department of General Practice, University of Aberdeen); and Fouad Ziade (University of Lebanon)

Epidemiology of strokes in women
P C Hannaford Royal College of General Practitioners' Manchester Research Unit, 8 Barlow Moor Road, Manchester M20 0TR

Guidelines for antenatal care: do they identify the small babies?
Val Harper, Doris Campbell, Ian Russell Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology and Health Services Research Unit, University of Aberdeen

Lisa Hilder Department of Epidemiology and Medical Statistics, London Hospital Medical College (at QMW), Mile End Road, London E1 4NS

Appropriate indications for prosta-tectomy—results of a consensus panel
Duncan Hunter, Martin McKee, Colin Johnson Sanderson, Nick Black Health Services Research Unit, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, London WC1E 7HT

Public opinion and the National Health Service: patterns and perspectives in consumer satisfaction
Ken Judge, Mike Solomon King's Fund Institute, 126 Albert Street, London NW1 7NF

Dilatation and curettage: is it used appropriately?
Anne Klassen, Angela Coulter Health Services Research Unit, Department of Public Health and Primary Care, University of Oxford, Gibson Building, Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford OX2 6HE

Agression and lipid levels in the general population
G C Leng, F R G Fowkes, P T Donnan (Wolfson Unit for the Prevention of Peripheral Vascular Diseases, Department Public Health Sciences, The Medical School, Teviot Place, Edinburgh University, EH8 9AG); and I J Dearly (Department of Psychology, Edinburgh University, EH8 9AG)

What lessons can be learnt from the GP fundholding experiment?
Jean Bradlow, Angela Coulter Health Services Research Unit, Department of Public Health and Primary Care, University of Oxford, Gibson Building, Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford OX2 6HE

Industrial pollution and health: the impact of a coking works on the health of local residents
R S Bhopal, S Moffat, C Foy (Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, The Medical School, Framlington Place, NE2 4HH), and P Phllimore (Department of Social Policy, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Claremont Road, NE1 7RU)

Public participation in priority setting in the NHS—lessons from City and Hackney Health Authority
A Bowling, M Shiner Needs Assessment Unit, St Bartholomew's Hospital Medical College, Charterhouse Square, London EC1

The thirty sixth Annual Scientific Meeting of the Society was held in Nottingham on September 16–18, 1992, under the presidency of Professor R Madeley. The following papers were presented (arranged in alphabetical order of first author).

Homeless women: a prevalence study
Clive E Adams, Peter J Duke, Christos Pantelis, Thomas R E Barnes Academic Psychiatry Unit, Horton Hospital, Epsom, Surrey

Randomised controlled trial of a district coordinating service for terminally ill cancer patients
J M Addington-Hall, I L D MacDonald, H R Anderson, M Bland, J Raferty (Department of Public Health Sciences, St George's Hospital Medical School, London); P Freeling (Division of General Practice and Primary Care, St George's Hospital Medical School, London); and J Chamberlain (South West Thames Regional Cancer Organisation)

Commercial screening activity in pharmacies in Sheffield
Cathy Wilson, Hilary Page, Steve George Department of Public Health Medicine, University of Sheffield Medical School, Beech Hill Road, Sheffield S10 4LG

What determines mortality risk in former cigarette smokers?
Y Ben-Shlomo, M G Marmot (Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University College and Middlesex School of Medicine, 66-72 Gower Street, London WC1E 6EA), and G Davey Smith, M J Shipley (Department of Epidemiology and Population Sciences, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, London WC1H 7HT)

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Height and mortality: why shrinkage may be the key
D Leon, M J Shipley (Department of Epidemiology and Population Sciences, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine); G Davey Smith (Department of Public Health, University of Glasgow); and D Strachan (Department of Clinical Epidemiology and Social Medicine, St George’s Hospital Medical School)

Predicting birthweight from maternal weight gain
Alastair Leyland, Colin Pritchard
Public Health Research Unit, University of Glasgow

The Glasgow community stroke project
K A Lockhart, C E Clark
Department of Public Health Medicine, Greater Glasgow Health Board

Aspirin and non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) use and risk of colorectal adenomas: a case-control study of subjects participating in the Nottingham faecal occult blood (FOB) screening trial
R F A Logan, J Little, J D Hardcastle
University Departments of Public Health Medicine and Epidemiology, and Surgery, University Hospital, Nottingham

The effects of paying GPs to undertake minor surgery
Adam Lowy, Margaret Fall, John Brazier
Medical Care Research Unit, University of Sheffield, Beech Hill Road, Sheffield S10 2RX

Evaluating community care for former long stay psychiatric patients: what do patient outcomes tell us?
N Mays, M Donnelly, P Kerr, M Scott
Health and Health Care Research Unit, The Queen’s University of Belfast, Belfast BT12 6BJ

Do GP hospitals have a place in the health service of the 1990s? An investigation in Northern Ireland
N B Mays, S McGilloway (Health and Health Care Research Unit, The Queen’s University of Belfast, Belfast BT12 6BJ), and K Fee, G McElroy (Department of Public Health Medicine, Northern Health and Social Services Board, Ballymena BT42 1Q8

Oral contraceptive use at a young age: do the obvious advantages justify the uncertain risks and what do young women know?
Klim McPherson, Ruaireidh Milne
Unit of Health Promotion Sciences, Department of Public Health and Policy, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, WC1E 7HT, and Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Oxford University, Oxford

Two approaches to antenatal carrier screening for cystic fibrosis
Z Miedzybrodzka, N Haite, J Dean (University of Aberdeen, Department of Medicine and Therapeutics); M Hall, A Templeton (University of Aberdeen, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology); K Kelly (University of Aberdeen, Department of Molecular and Cell Biology); I Russell (University of Aberdeen, Health Services Research Unit); and T Marteau (Department of Academic Psychiatry, Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London NW3)

Loss of employment and subsequent mortality
J K Morris, D G Cook, AG Shaper
Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Royal Free Hospital, London NW3

Marital status and health in the 1990s
Mike Murphy, Val Seagroatt
Unit of Health Care Epidemiology, Department of Public Health and Primary Care, University of Oxford, Oxford OX2 6HE

Clinically diagnosed presenile dementia of the Alzheimer type in the Northern Health Region: ascertainment, prevalence, incidence and survival
A J Newens, D P Forster, D W K Kay, W Kirkup, D Bates, J Edwarsdon
Departments of Epidemiology and Public Health and the MRC Neurochemical Pathology Unit, University of Newcastle upon Tyne

Childhood leukaemia following the Chernobyl accident: The European Childhood Leukaemia-Lymphoma Incidence Study (ECLIS)
D M Parkin, and the ECLIS Study Group
International Agency for Research on Cancer, 150 cours Albert Thomas, 69372 Lyon Cedex 08, France

The impact of arterial reconstructive surgery on amputation rates in Scotland
J P Pell, F G R Fowkes
Wolfson Unit for Prevention of Peripheral Vascular Diseases, Department of Public Health Sciences, Edinburgh University

Urinary microalbumin excretion in early pregnancy as a marker for preterm delivery
I J Perry, P Gosling, K Sanghera, D G Beevers
University Department of Medicine, Dudley Road Hospital, Birmingham and Biochemistry Department, Selly Oak Hospital, Birmingham

Asymptomatic hyperglycaemia and coronary heart disease
I J Perry, G Wannamethee, P H Whincup, A G Shaper
Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London NW3 2PF

Sex differences in revascularisation in coronary heart disease patients
M P Petticrew, M McKee
Health Services Research Unit, Department of Public Health and Policy, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, Keppel Street, London WC1E 7HT

Prevalence of behaviour problems in low birthweight infants
P O D Pharaoh, C Stevenson
Department of Public Health, University of Liverpool, Liverpool L69 3BX

The changing pattern of cerebral palsy
P O D Pharaoh, T Cooke
Department of Public Health, University of Liverpool, Liverpool L69 3BX

The design implications of bias due to exposure mischaracterisation in epidemiological studies
Andrew N Phillips (University College and Middlesex Hospital, London), and George Davey Smith (London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London)

Explaining survival rates and treatment patterns for colorectal cancer in the South Thames Regions
Allyson Pollock, Rosalind Benster
Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University College, London

Mortality experience of Type I (insulin dependent) diabetes mellitus 1940-1991
N T Raymond, P R Burton, J L Botha (Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University of Leicester), P G McNally, P G F Swift, A C Burden, J R Hearnshaw (Department of Diabetes, Leicester Royal Infirmary)

Emergency nurse practitioners: which way forward?
Susan Read, Nicola Jones, Brian Williams
Medical Care Research Unit, Medical School, University of Sheffield, Beech Hill Road, Sheffield S10 2RX

Fibromyalgia symptoms in the general population
Alan S Rigby, Peter R Croft, Joanna Schollum, Rita F Boswell, Alan J Silman
ARC Epidemiology Research Unit, University of Manchester, Oxford Road, Manchester M13 9PT

Evaluation of the cost-effectiveness of medical audit: use of thrombolysis for suspected acute myocardial infarction
M Robinson, E Thompson, N Black
Health Services Research Unit, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London WC1E 7HT

Wheeze in childhood: the effect on education and employment 25 years later
S Ross on behalf of the Aberdeen W H E A S E Study Group
Departments of Medicine and Sociology, University of Aberdeen
Heart rate, ischaemic heart disease and sudden cardiac death
A G Shaper, G Wannamethee
Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, Rowland Hill Street, London NW3 2PF

Demonstrating that smoking is an independent risk factor for suicide: nothing unepidemiological is happening
George Davey Smith (Department of Public Health, University of Newcastle upon Tyne, Gateshead); Andrew N Phillips (Academic Department of Genito-urinary Medicine, University College and Middlesex School of Medicine, London); and James D Neaton (Multiple Risk Factor Trial Coordinating Center, Division of Biostatistics, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis)

"It's a different world": resettlement of people with learning disabilities from long term hospital care
Monica Smith, Senga Bond, Kathleen Pitcairn
Centre for Health Services Research, The University, 21 Claremont Place, Newcastle upon Tyne NE2 4AA

Rehousing as a health intervention: miracle, mirage or nemesis?
Susan J Smith, Alan Alexander
Department of Geography, University of Edinburgh, Drummond Street, Edinburgh EH8

Orthopaedic waiting lists: rash, rational or rationing approaches?
A Streetly
Department of Public Health, Eastbourne

Estimating the prevalence of severe HIV induced immunodeficiency in the UK
C A Sabin, C A Lee (Department of Public Health and Primary Care and Haemophilia Centre, Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, Rowland Hill Street, London NW3 2PF), and A N Phillips (Academic Department of Genito-urinary Medicine, University College and Middlesex School of Medicine, James Pringle House, 73–75 Charlotte Street, London W1N 8AA)

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Cholecystectomy in Europe—variations in resource use
E Thompson, C Sanderson on behalf of European Collaborative Health Services Study Group
Health Services Research Unit, London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

Uptake of health checks in general practice: does the inverse care law hold true?
M Thorogood, A Coulter, J Muir, D Mant
Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Gibson Building, Radcliffe Infirmary, Oxford OX2 6HE

Measuring the exposure to accidental injury risk among school children: a comparison of two urban areas and a rural area
E M L Towner (Department of Child Health, University of Newcastle upon Tyne); P C Mackie, E J Pugh (Directorate of Public Health, Darlington Health Authority); and S N Jarvis (Gateshead Health Authority)

The significance of silent case notes for medical audit
Neil Vickers, Alllyson Pollock, Rosalind Benster
Department of Epidemiology and Public Health, University College London, Gower Street, London WC1E 6EA

The health status of the "temporary" homeless population of North West Thames Regional Health Authority
Christina Victor
Department of Public Health, St Mary's Hospital Medical School, London W2

Alcohol and sudden cardiac death
G Wannamethee, A G Shaper
Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, Rowland Hill Street, London NW3 2PF

Experiences of pregnant teenagers in Grampian
Valerie Wareham, Neil Drummond, Ian Russell (Health Services Research Unit, University of Aberdeen Medical School, Foresterhill, Aberdeen AB9 2ZD), and Allan Templeton (Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, Aberdeen Maternity Hospital, Cornhill Road, Aberdeen)

"Improving the links": an audit of GP outpatient referrals
T Weaver, G Tan (Academic Department of Public Health, St Mary's Hospital Medical School, Praed Street, London W2) and J Gabby (University of Southampton, Southampton General Hospital, Tormen Road, Southampton, Hants)

Discounting the future in health care planning: influence of the economic model
R R West
University of Wales College of Medicine, Cardiff

Social factors and height in children born in the 1980s
P H Whincup, M Walker, O Papacosta, D G Cook
Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Royal Free Hospital and School of Medicine, London NW3 2PF

The influence of birthweight on blood pressure in childhood
P H Whincup, O Papacosta, M Walker (Department of Public Health and Primary Care, Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London NW3) and D G Cook (Department of Public Health Sciences, St George's Hospital Medical School, London SW17)

HIV prevalence and related risk behaviours among injecting drug users in 12 cities: comparative results from the WHO Collaborative Study
P H Whincup, O Papacosta, M Walker, Program on Substance Abuse, World Health Organisation, Geneva

Cervical screening uptake: the influence of illness and socioeconomic status
Sally Wyke (Department of Management and Social Science, Queen Margaret College, Edinburgh EH12 8TS); Graeme Ford, Kate Hunt (MRC Medical Sociology Unit, 6 Lilbank Gardens, Glasgow G12 8QX); and Tracy Ibbotson (Department of General Practice, University of Glasgow, Barr Street, Glasgow G20 7LR)