

Table S1. The Japanese model population in 1985.

Age	Population
0–4	8,180,000
5–9	8,338,000
10–14	8,497,000
15–19	8,655,000
20–24	8,814,000
25–29	8,972,000
30–34	9,130,000
35–39	9,289,000
40–44	9,400,000
45–49	8,651,000
50–54	7,616,000
55–59	6,581,000
60–64	5,546,000
65–69	4,511,000
70–74	3,476,000
75–79	2,441,000
80–84	1,406,000
85–	784,000