Subject index

Aedes aegypti, Educational campaign versus malathion spraying for the control of Aedes aegypti in Colima, Mexico, 148

abortion, Abortion and breast cancer, **237**Abortion and breast cancer, **238**

accidents, Influence of driver nationality on the risk of causing vehicle collisions in Spain, 394

acculturation, Acculturation status and hypertension among Asian immigrants in Canada, 455

active commuting, "Walk in to Work Out": a randomised controlled trial of a self help intervention to promote active commuting,

active treatment rate of district, Lung cancer: district active treatment rates affect survival, 424

adolescence, Gender differences in weight related concerns in early to late adolescence, 700

adolescent health, Doing things together: adolescent health and family rituals, 89

Social class gradients in health during adolescence, 354

adolescent pregnancy, Sociodemographic differences occurrence of teenage pregnancies in Finland in 1987-1998: a follow up study, 659

adolescents, Assessing socioeconomic status in adolescents: the validity of a home affluence scale, 595

Smoking in young adolescents: an approach with multilevel discrete choice models, 227

Social aetiology of violent deaths in Swedish children and youth,

Socioeconomic differences in children's and adolescents' hospital admissions in Germany: a report based on health insurance data on selected diagnostic categories, **109**Which measure of adolescent psychiatric disorder—diagnosis,

number of symptoms, or adaptive functioning-best predicts adverse young adult outcomes?, 56

Adrian Henri, The death of an artist: Adrian Henri, 1932-2000, 72 aetiology, Impact numbers: measures of risk factor impact on the whole population from case-control and cohort studies, 606

affluence, Neighbourhood level versus individual level correlates of women's body dissatisfaction: toward a multilevel understanding of the role of affluence, 193

African-American adolescents, Activity of African-American female teenagers in black organisations is associated with STD/HIV protective behaviours: a prospective analysis, 549

age, Health inequalities by education and age in four Nordic countries, 1986 and 1994, 253

age-period-cohort modelling, Long term mortality trends behind low life expectancy of Danish women, 205
 AIDS, Decreasing AIDS mortality rates among young adults in the

city of Florence, 1987-1999, 399

Decreasing AIDS mortality rates among young adults in the city of Florence, 1987–1999, **399**Effectiveness of highly active antiretroviral therapy among HIV-1 infected women, **153**

air pollution, Air pollution and general practice consultations for respiratory illnesses, 949

Short-term effects of particulate air pollution on cardiovascular diseases in eight European cities, 773

alcohol consumption, γ -Glutamyltransferase and risk of stroke: the EUROSTROKE project, i25

alcohol intake, Alcohol consumption and the incidence of type II diabetes, 542

alcohol, Is the link between alcohol and cardiovascular death among young Russian men attributable to misclassification of acute alcohol intoxication? Evidence from the city of Izhevsk,

Types of alcoholic beverages and blood lipids in a French population, 24

Alder Hey, Alder Hey, 4

allergy, Does a higher number of siblings protect against the development of allergy and asthma? A review, 209

ambulatory blood pressure, The relation between maternal work ambulatory blood pressure, and pregnancy hypertension, 389

anthropogenic toxicants, Persistent toxic chemicals in the US food supplyGuest Editor: M Porta; Assistant Editor: E Zumeta,

antiretroviral therapy, Effectiveness of highly active antiretroviral therapy among HIV-1 infected women, 153

appendicitis, Appendicectomy, tonsillectomy, and inflammatory bowel disease: a case-control record linkage study, 551

appropriateness, Hysterectomy and socioeconomic position in Rome, Italy, 461

art, The death of an artist: Adrian Henri, 1932-2000, 72

asthma, Does a higher number of siblings protect against the development of allergy and asthma? A review, 209

asylum seekers, Provision of services to asylum seekers. Are there lessons from the experience with Kosovan refugees?, 223

Balkans, Balkans briefing number 7. Pristina Hospital: under new management, 220

birth weight, Persistence of lower birth weight in second generation South Asian babies born in the United Kingdom, 684

Social influences on birth weight, 326

bladder cancer, Tobacco smoking and bladder cancer in coffee non-drinkers, **78**

blood lipids, Types of alcoholic beverages and blood lipids in a French population, 24

blood pressure, γ-Glutamyltransferase and risk of stroke: the EUROSTROKE project, **i25**

Higher blood pressure among Inuit migrants in Denmark than among the Inuit in Greenland, 279

Left ventricular hypertrophy and risk of fatal and non-fatal stroke. EUROSTROKE: a collaborative study among research centres

Level of fibrinogen and risk of fatal and non-fatal stroke. EUROS-TROKE: a collaborative study among research centres in

Europe, i14
Prenatal ultrasound biometry related to subsequent blood pressure in childhood, 713

The EUROSTROKE cohorts: a short description and data analyti-

Total and HDL cholesterol and risk of stroke. EUROSTROKE: a

collaborative study among research centres in Europe, i19 body dissatisfaction, Neighbourhood level versus individual level correlates of women's body dissatisfaction: toward a multilevel understanding of the role of affluence, 193

body mass index, Body mass index in young adulthood and can-cer mortality: a retrospective cohort study, **780**

Descriptive epidemiology of body mass index of an urban adult population in western India, 876

Height, body mass index, and survival in men with coronary disease: follow up of the diet and reinfarction trial (DART), 218 Nutritional transition: a public health challenge in developing

countries, 804 body weight, Gender differences in weight related concerns in

ine spongiform encephalopathy, Bovine spongiform encephalopathy, persistent organic pollutants, and the achievable utopias, 806

breast cancer, Abortion and breast cancer, 237

Abortion and breast cancer, 237

BSE, Food standards after the BSE Inquiry report...a worrying problem for public health, 803

bunk beds, Bunk versus conventional beds: a comparative assess-

ment of fall injury risk, 413

calcium intake, Liberal fortification of foods: the risks. A study relating to Finland, 259
 cancer promoters, Persistent organic pollutants in food: public

health implications, 831

cancer survival models, A cancer survival model that takes sociodemographic variations in "normal" mortality into account: comparison with other models, 309

cancer, Body mass index in young adulthood and cancer mortality: a retrospective cohort study, **780** Cancer screening, 899

capture-recapture analysis, Estimation of the prevalence of diagnosed diabetes from primary care and secondary care source data: comparison of record linkage with capture-recapture analysis. 18

carcinogenesis, Persistent organic pollutants in food: public health implications, 831

cardiovascular disease, Changing life expectancy in Romania after the transition, 444

Is the link between alcohol and cardiovascular death among young Russian men attributable to misclassification of acute alcohol intoxication? Evidence from the city of Izhevsk, 171

Short-term effects of particulate air pollution on cardiovascular diseases in eight European cities, 773

caregiving, Transitions to informal care in Great Britain during the 1990s, **579**

cause of death, Comparing hospital discharge records with death certificates: Can the differences be explained?, 301

Chagas' disease, Fighting against Chagas' disease in the Guarani communities in Bolivia, 403

chemical safety, Persistent toxic chemicals: more than Stockholm

persistent organic pollutants, 833 child health, Persistent toxic chemicals: more than Stockholm persistent organic pollutants, 833

childhood living conditions, Health inequalities by education and age in four Nordic countries, 1986 and 1994, 253

child, Exposure to extremely low frequency magnetic fields among primary school children in Spain, 432

children, Multilevel modelling of aircraft noise on performance tests in schools around Heathrow Airport London, 139
Parents' labour market participation as a predictor of children's

health and wellbeing: a comparative study in five Nordic countries, 861

Socioeconomic differences in children's and adolescents' hospital admissions in Germany: a report based on health insurance data on selected diagnostic categories, **109**Socioeconomic differences in children's use of physician services

in the Nordic countries, 200

Trends in head injury mortality among 0-14 year olds in Scotland (1986–95), **285**

climate, Climate variability and Ross River virus transmission, 617 Mortality and bioclimatic discomfort in Emilia-Romagna, Italy, 536

clinical governance, An evaluation of clinical governance in the public health departments of the West Midlands Region, 563

ee, Tobacco smoking and bladder cancer in coffee non-drinkers, 78

cohort study, Body mass index in young adulthood and cancer mortality: a retrospective cohort study, 780
 Effectiveness of highly active antiretroviral therapy among HIV-1 infected women, 153

ort, γ-Glutamyltransferase EUROSTROKE project, i25 cohort. and risk of stroke: the

Left ventricular hypertrophy and risk of fatal and non-fatal stroke. EUROSTROKE: a collaborative study among research centres in Europe, i8

Level of fibrinogen and risk of fatal and non-fatal stroke. EUROS-TROKE: a collaborative study among research centres in Europe, i14

Prediction of stroke in the general population in Europe (EUROS-TROKE): Is there a role for fibrinogen and electrocardiography?, i30
The EUROSTROKE cohorts: a short description and data analyti-

cal approach, i2
Total and HDL cholesterol and risk of stroke. EUROSTROKE: a

collaborative study among research centres in Europe, i19

colorectal cancer, Diabetes mellitus, family history, and colorectal cancer, 479

Diabetes mellitus, family history, and colorectal cancer, 479

community health, Trends in coronary mortality and community services, associated with occupational structure in New York State, 1980–96, **868**

community mental health, Development and validation of an instrument to measure perceived neighbourhood quality in Taiwan, 492

community, Educational campaign versus malathion spraying for the control of *Aedes aegypti* in Colima, Mexico, 148
confidence intervals, Sampling variability of the Kunst-Mackenbach relative index of inequality, 762
confounding, Confounding by indication in non-experimental evaluation of vaccine effectiveness: the example of prevention of influences complications 1954 of influenza complications, 951

consultations, Air pollution and general practice consultations for respiratory illnesses, 949

contingent work, Selection from fixed term to permanent employment: prospective study on health, job satisfaction, and behavioural risks, 693

coronary artery bypass, Mortality and morbidity surrounding coronary artery bypass surgery and the public presentation of risk, **430**

coronary heart disease, Gender differences in the management and outcome of patients with acute coronary artery disease,

Height, body mass index, and survival in men with coronary disease: follow up of the diet and reinfarction trial (DART), 218

Is the prevalence of coronary heart disease falling in British men?, 404

Limitations of adjustment for reporting tendency in observational studies of stress and self reported coronary heart disease, **76** Milk and coronary heart disease mortality, **319** Milk and coronary heart disease mortality, **319**

Milk, dairy products, and coronary heart disease, 471
Sexual intercourse and risk of ischaemic stroke and coronary heart disease: the Caerphilly study, 99

The connection between milk and mortality from coronary heart disease, 958

Trends in coronary mortality and community services, associated with occupational structure in New York State, 1980–96, **868**

coronary revascularisation, Gender differences in clinical status at time of coronary revascularisation in Spain, 555

cost effectiveness, Telephone reminders are a cost effective way to improve responses in postal health surveys, 115

cotinine, Validation of self reported smoking by serum cotinine measurement in a community-based study, 167 Validation of self reported smoking, 163

Crohn's disease, Appendicectomy, tonsillectomy, and inflammatory bowel disease: a case-control record linkage study, **551 crops**, Organochlorine residues pose surprisingly high dietary risks,

dairy products, Milk, dairy products, and coronary heart disease, 471

death, Impact of hot temperatures on death in London: a time

series approach, 367 de-industrialisation on working conditions and self reported health in a sample of manufacturing

workers, 506
depression, Depression and falls among community dwelling elderly people: a search for common risk factors, 631

deprivation, Heterogeneity of deprivation within very small areas,

Indicators of deprivation, voting patterns, and health status at area level in the Republic of Ireland, 36

Interrelations between three proxies of health care need at the small area level: an urban/rural comparison, 754

Rurality, deprivation, and excess winter mortality: an ecological study, **373**

diabetes prevalence, Estimation of the prevalence of diagnosed diabetes from primary care and secondary care source data: comparison of record linkage with capture-recapture analysis,

diabetes, Diabetes mellitus, family history, and colorectal cancer, 479

Diabetes mellitus, family history, and colorectal cancer, 479
Newcastle Heart Project, 79
Short-term mortality of myocardial infarction patients with diabetes or hyperglycaemia during admission, 707
diagnostic research, Challenges in dia-prognostic research, 340

Diagnostic studies as multivariable, prediction research, 337

Future challenges for diagnostic research: striking a balance

between simplicity and complexity, 334
Future challenges for research on diagnostic tests: genetic tests and disease prevention, 335 Improving standards of medical and public health research, 333

Misguided efforts and future challenges for research on "diagnostic tests", 330

The need for expanding and re-focusing of statistical approaches in diagnostic research, **338**

The teacher's teacher: a personal tribute to Alvan R Feinstein,

The winding road towards evidence based diagnoses, 323 diazepam, Stress and suicide in the Nurses' Health Study, 95

dietary patterns, The internal validity of a dietary pattern analysis. The Framingham Nutrition Studies, 381 diet, Persistent toxic chemicals in the US food supplyGuest Editor:

M Porta; Assistant Editor: E Zumeta, 813
dioxin, Food contamination with polychlorinated biphenyls and

dioxins in Belgium. Effects on the body burden, 828

disability adjusted life years, How to measure the burden of mortality?, 128
disability, In the country of the blind?, 885
Measuring the health burden of chronic disease and injury using

health adjusted life expectancy and the Health Utilities Index,

doctors, Suicide in doctors, 237

drug misuse, Policy response to opioid misuse in Dublin, 6 Unexplained illness among injecting drug users in Dublin: a case-

control study, 575 drug prescribing, Evidence based educational outreach visits: effects on prescriptions of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 653

Duncan Memorial Lecture, Health services and the public health,

ecology, Towards an ecology minded public health?, 82 economics, Health economic evaluation, 85

eczema, Does a higher number of siblings protect against the development of allergy and asthma? A review, 209 educational health inequalities, Health inequalities by education and age in four Nordic countries, 1986 and 1994, 253 educational outreach visit, Evidence based educational outreach

visits: effects on prescriptions inflammatory drugs, 653 of non-steroidal

education, A cancer survival model that takes sociodemographic variations in "normal" mortality into account: comparison with other models, 309

Educational campaign versus malathion spraying for the control of *Aedes aegypti* in Colima, Mexico, **148**

Educational level and mortality from infectious diseases, 682 Relation of occupational class and education with mortality in Korea. 798

The size of obesity differences associated with educational level in Spain, 1987 and 1995/97, **457**

elderly people, Depression and falls among community dwelling elderly people: a search for common risk factors, 631

Developing a National Service Framework for older people, 841 employment, Employment security and health, 569

Subject index 3 of 8

endocrine disrupting chemicals, Persistent organic pollutants: potential health effects?, 824

environmental endocrine disruptors, Persistent toxic chemicals in the US food supply, 813
 environmental tobacco smoke, Is the hair nicotine level a more

accurate biomarker of environmental tobacco smoke exposure than urine cotinine?, 66

environment, A health impact assessment model for environmental changes attributable to development projects, 611

Genetics and social class, **529**Social influences on birth weight, **326 epidemic polyarthritis,** Climate variability and Ross River virus transmission, 617

equality, Genetics and social class, 529 equity of access, Outreach and improved access to specialist services for indigenous people in remote Australia: the requirements for sustainability, 517 equity, Equity in health, 483

Equity in prevention and health care, 510
Influence of patient gender on admission to intensive care, 418
The concern for equity in health, 485
The meaning and goals of equity in health, 488

ethics, Ethics in epidemiology and public health II. Applied terms,

ethnicity, Persistence of lower birth weight in second generation South Asian babies born in the United Kingdom, 684 Europe, From North Sea to Black Sea: progress towards common

public health practice, 162

evidence based medicine, A population perspective to evidence based medicine: "evidence for population health", 45 evidence base, A framework for the evidence base to support

Health Impact Assessment, 132

exercise, Is housework good for health? Levels of physical activity and factors associated with activity in elderly women. Results from the British Women's Heart and Health Study, **473**

falls, Bunk versus conventional beds: a comparative assessment of

Depression and falls among community dwelling elderly people: a search for common risk factors, 631

familial hypercholesterolaemia, Getting insurance after genetic screening on familial hypercholesterolaemia; the need to educate both insurers and the public to increase adherence to patient guidelines in the Nethodolade 145 national guidelines in the Netherlands, 145

family activities, Doing things together: adolescent health and family rituals, 89
family history, Diabetes mellitus, family history, and colorectal cancer, 479
Diabetes mellitus, family history, and colorectal cancer, 479

Diabetes mellitus, family history, and colorectal cancer, 479 family rituals, Doing things together: adolescent health and family

fetal origins hypothesis, Prenatal ultrasound biometry related to

subsequent blood pressure in childhood, 713 flame retardants, Low levels of persistent organic pollutants raise concerns for future generations, 826

food standards, Food standards after the BSE Inquiry report...a worrying problem for public health, 803
Persistent organic pollutants: potential health effects?, 824
fortification, Liberal fortification of foods: the risks. A study relating

to Finland, 259

fracture rates, Fracture rates lower in rural than urban communities: the Geelong Osteoporosis Study, 466

Framingham Study, The internal validity of a dietary pattern analysis. The Framingham Nutrition Studies, 381

functional status, Improved functional status in 16 years of follow up of middle aged and elderly men and women in north east-ern Finland, 905

G7/G8 summit, Health and development: How are the G7/G8

doing?, 322
gay men, Re-emerging syphilis in gay men: a case-control study of behavioural risk factors and HIV status, 235

gender bias, Influence of patient gender on admission to intensive

gender, Employee control over working times: associations with

subjective health and sickness absences, **272**Gender differences in clinical status at time of coronary revascularisation in Spain, **555**

Gender differences in the management and outcome of patients with acute coronary artery disease, 791

Gender differences in weight related concerns in early to late

Psychosocial risk factors at the workplace: is there enough evidence to establish reference values?, **244**Transitions to informal care in Great Britain during the 1990s, **579**

genetics, Genetics and social class, 529

globalisation, Globalisation and public health, 8 Where is the real debate on globalisation?, 719

glossary, Basic concepts in medical informatics, 808 Ethics in epidemiology and public health II. Applied terms, 739 Globalisation and public health, 8 HAART treatment, Highly active antiretroviral treatment does not increase sexual risk behaviour among French HIV infected injecting drug users, 349
hair nicotine, Is the hair nicotine level a more accurate biomarker

of environmental tobacco smoke exposure than urine cotinine?,

handicap, In the country of the blind?, 885

hay fewer, Does a higher number of siblings protect against the development of allergy and asthma? A review, 209

head injury, Trends in head injury mortality among 0-14 year olds in Scotland (1986-95), 285

health assessment, Description of a fitness to travel health assessment evaluation tool for displaced Albanian Kosovars in the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 238 health behaviour, Early unemployment can contribute to adult health problems: results from a longitudinal study of school

leavers, 624

Selection from fixed term to permanent employment: prospective study on health, job satisfaction, and behavioural risks, 693

health care utilisation, Socioeconomic differences in children's use of physician services in the Nordic countries, 200

health care, Socioeconomic variations in the course of stroke: unequal health outcomes, equal care?, 943

health expectancy, Measuring the health burden of chronic disease and injury using health adjusted life expectancy and the Health Utilities Index, 843
health impact assessment, A framework for the evidence base to support Health Impact Assessment, 132

health inequalities, Change in health inequalities among British civil servants: the Whitehall II study, 922

Housing and inequalities in health: a study of socioeconomic dimensions of housing and self reported health from a survey of Vancouver residents, 671
Housing and inequalities in health, 645
health inequality, A glossary for health inequalities, 647
Determinants of health inequalities by income from the 1980s to

the 1990s in Finland, 442

Equity in health, 483

Health inequalities in Britain: continuing increases up to the end

of the 20th century, **434**On the World Health Organisation's measurement of health inequalities, **177**

The concern for equity in health, 485

The meaning and goals of equity in health, 488 health information, Health information technologies: the citizen and the individual?, 882

health reform, A minister of health, 891

An ideal minister of health, 890 My ideal minister of health, 889 The ideal health minister, 888 The ideal minister of health, 890 The ideal minister of health, 890 My ideal minister of health, 890

The ideal minister of health, 892

The ideal minister of health, 894

The ideal minister of (public) health, 888

Wanted: one ideal Canadian federal health minister (who walks on water), **893**

health selection, Selection from fixed term to permanent employment: prospective study on health, job satisfaction, and behavioural risks, 693

health services, An "inverse satisfaction law"? Why don't older patients criticise health services?, 482

status indicators, Sampling variability Kunst-Mackenbach relative index of inequality, 762

health status, Gender differences in the management and outcome of patients with acute coronary artery disease, 791

health surveys, Health and demographic characteristics of respondents in an Australian national sexuality survey: comparison with population norms, 748

Neighbourhood socioeconomic context and self reported health

and smoking: a secondary analysis of data on seven cities, 935 health system performance, On the World Health Organisation's

measurement of health inequalities, 177 health systems, Implementation of a new health system in Colombia: Is this favourable for health determinants?, 742

healthcare affordability, Economic transition should come with a

health warning: the case of Vietnam, 497

health, Parents' labour market participation as a predictor of children's health and wellbeing: a comparative study in five Nordic countries, 861

height, Height, body mass index, and survival in men with coronary disease: follow up of the diet and reinfarction trial (DART), 218 heredity, Genetics and social class, 529

history, Origins and early history of the Society for Social Medicine in the UK and Ireland, 342

Society for Social Medicine 1977-1992, 347

HIV infection, Highly active antiretroviral treatment does not increase sexual risk behaviour among French HIV infected injecting drug users, 349

HIV status, Re-emerging syphilis in gay men: a case-control study of behavioural risk factors and HIV status, 235

HIV/AIDS, Changing life expectancy in Romania after the transition,

HIV, Activity of African-American female teenagers in black organisations is associated with STD/HIV protective behaviours: a prospective analysis, 549

Effectiveness of highly active antiretroviral therapy among HIV-1 infected women, **153**Factors associated with HIV infection are not the same for all

women, 103

home affluence, Assessing socioeconomic status in adolescents: the validity of a home affluence scale, 595

hospital costs, Use of acute hospital beds does not increase as the population ages: results from a seven year cohort study in Germany, 289

hot temperature, Impact of hot temperatures on death in London: a time series approach, 367

housework, Is housework good for health? Levels of physical activity and factors associated with activity in elderly women. Results from the British Women's Heart and Health Study, 473

Results from the British women's Healt and Health Study, 473 housing, Housing and inequalities in health: a study of socioeconomic dimensions of housing and self reported health from a survey of Vancouver residents, 671 Housing and inequalities in health, 645 humanitarian evacuation, Description of a fitness to travel health assessment evaluation tool for displaced Albanian Kosovars in the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 238

hyperglycaemia, Short-term mortality of myocardial infarction patients with diabetes or hyperglycaemia during admission, 707

hypertension, Acculturation status and hypertension among Asian immigrants in Canada, 455

hysterectomy, Hysterectomy and socioeconomic position in Rome, Italy, 461

impact numbers, Impact numbers in health policy decisions, 600 Impact numbers: measures of risk factor impact on the whole population from case-control and cohort studies, 606

impairment, In the country of the blind?, 885 income inequality, Inequality, residential segregation by income, and mortality in US cities, 183

Validation of self reported smoking, 163

income, Determinants of health inequalities by income from the 1980s to the 1990s in Finland, 442

Income inequality and self rated health in Britain, 436 indigenous health, Outreach and improved access to specialist services for indigenous people in remote Australia: the requirements for sustainability, 517

inequalities, Income inequality and self rated health in Britain, 436
Trends in health inequalities by educational level in a Norwegian

total population study, **375**Trends in infant mortality inequalities in the Americas: 1955–1995, **538**

infant mortality, Trends in infant mortality inequalities in the Americas: 1955–1995, 538

infectious diseases, Educational level and mortality from infectious diseases. 682

Socioeconomic differences in children's and adolescents' hospital admissions in Germany: a report based on health insurance data on selected diagnostic categories, 109

influenza, Confounding by indication in non-experimental evaluation of vaccine effectiveness: the example of prevention of influenza complications, 951

injuries, Bunk versus conventional assessment of fall injury risk, 413 beds: a comparative

Social aetiology of violent deaths in Swedish children and youth, 688

insurance, Getting insurance after genetic screening on familial hypercholesterolaemia; the need to educate both insurers and the public to increase adherence to national guidelines in the Netherlands, 145

intensive care, Influence of patient gender on admission to intensive care, 418

internal validity, The internal validity of a dietary pattern analysis. The Framingham Nutrition Studies, 381

international comparisons, Health inequalities by education and age in four Nordic countries, 1986 and 1994, 253

international migration, Migration and mortality: a 20 year follow up of Finnish twin pairs with migrant co-twins in Sweden, 362

intervention trial, Evidence based educational outreach visits: effects on prescriptions of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, **653**

intrauterine growth, Prenatal ultrasound biometry related to subsequent blood pressure in childhood, 713

Inuit, Higher blood pressure among Inuit migrants in Denmark than among the Inuit in Greenland, 279

invasive coronary procedure, Differential effect of socioeconomic status on rates of invasive coronary procedures across the public and private sectors in Queensland, Australia, 233

ischaemic stroke, Sexual intercourse and risk of ischaemic stroke and coronary heart disease: the Caerphilly study, 99

job insecurity, Effects of chronic job insecurity and change in job security on self reported health, minor psychiatric morbidity, physiological measures, and health related behaviours in British civil servants: the Whitehall II study, **450**

The consequences of flexible work for health: are we looking at the right place?, 405

strain, Psychosocial work environment and myocardial infarction: improving risk estimation by combining two complementary job stress models in the SHEEP Study, 294

stress, effort-reward imbalance, Psychosocial environment and myocardial infarction: improving improving estimation by combining two complementary job stress models in the SHEEP Study, 294

kinship, Transitions to informal care in Great Britain during the

leukaemia, Exposure to extremely low frequency magnetic fields among primary school children in Spain, 432

life cycle, Doing things together: adolescent health and family rituals, 89

life expectancy, Changing life expectancy in Romania after the transition, 444

Long term mortality trends behind low life expectancy of Danish women, 205

Measuring the health burden of chronic disease and injury using health adjusted life expectancy and the Health Utilities Index,

limiting long term illness, Interrelations between three proxies of health care need at the small area level: an urban/rural comparison, 754

limiting longstanding illness, Class differences in the social consequences of illness?, 188

linkage analysis, Estimation of the prevalence of diagnosed diabetes from primary care and secondary care source data: comparison of record linkage with capture-recapture analysis,

longitudinal study, Change in health inequalities among British civil servants: the Whitehall II study, 922

Effects of chronic job insecurity and change in job security on self reported health, minor psychiatric morbidity, physiological measures, and health related behaviours in British civil servants: the Whitehall II study, **450**

Health and greening the city, 896
Health and greening the city, 897
Urban residential environments and senior citizens' longevity in megacity areas: the importance of walkable green spaces, 913 Use of acute hospital beds does not increase as the population ages: results from a seven year cohort study in Germany, 289

lung cancer, Lung cancer: district active treatment rates affect survival, 424

magnetic fields, Exposure to extremely low frequency magnetic fields among primary school children in Spain, 432

malnutrition, Persistent organic pollutants in food supplies, 820 marital status, Collecting information on marital status: a methodological note, 175

Marital confusion, 958

marriage, A cancer survival model that takes sociodemographic variations in "normal" mortality into account: comparison with other models, 309

Massachusetts, Smoke and mirrors: how Massachusetts diverted millions in tobacco tax revenues, 522

mathematical model, health impact assessment, A health impact assessment model for environmental changes attributable to development projects, 611

medical informatics, Basic concepts in medical informatics, 808 medical model, In the country of the blind?, 885

medical record linkage, Comparing hospital discharge records with death certificates: Can the differences be explained?, 301

mental health. So simple and so meaningful: An approach to mental health after violence, 642

migrants, Higher blood pressure among Inuit migrants in Denmark than among the Inuit in Greenland, 279

milk, Milk and coronary heart disease mortality, 319
Milk and coronary heart disease mortality, 319
Milk, dairy products, and coronary heart disease, 471

The connection between milk and mortality from coronary heart disease, 958

minister of health, A minister of health, 891

An ideal minister of health, 890

My ideal minister of health, 889

The ideal health minister, 888

The ideal minister of health, 890 The ideal minister of health, 892

The ideal minister of health, 894

The ideal minister of (public) health, 888 Wanted: one ideal Canadian federal health minister (who walks

on water), 893

Subject index 5 of 8

molecular epidemiology, Incomplete overlapping of biological, and environmental information in molecular epidemiological studies: a variety of causes and a cascade of consequences, 734

Molecular biomarkers in studies on environmental cancer, 730 The science and art of molecular epidemiology, 728

- morbidity, Measuring the health burden of chronic disease and injury using health adjusted life expectancy and the Health Utilities Index, 843
- Socioeconomic differences in children's and adolescents' hospital admissions in Germany: a report based on health insurance data on selected diagnostic categories, 109
- mortality, Body mass index in young adulthood and cancer mortality: a retrospective cohort study, 780
 Educational level and mortality from infectious diseases, 682

How to measure the burden of mortality?, 128

- Inequalities in mortality in shrinking and growing areas, 919
 Inequality, residential segregation by income, and mortality in US
 cities, 183
- Interrelations between three proxies of health care need at the small area level: an urban/rural comparison, 754
- Long term mortality trends behind low life expectancy of Danish women, **205**
- Migration and mortality: a 20 year follow up of Finnish twin pairs with migrant co-twins in Sweden, 362
 Mortality and bioclimatic discomfort in Emilia-Romagna, Italy, 536
- Relation of occupational class and education with mortality in Korea, 798
- Short-term mortality of myocardial infarction patients with diabetes or hyperglycaemia during admission, **707**
- Trends in head injury mortality among 0-14 year olds in Scotland (1986–95), **285** Validation of self reported smoking, **163**

- multi-disciplinary, Developing a multi-disciplinary public health specialist workforce: training implications of current UK policy, 744
- multilevel analysis, A glossary for multilevel analysis, 588
- multilevel discrete choice models, Smoking in young adolescents: an approach with multilevel discrete choice models, 227
- myocardial infarction, γ -Glutamyltransferase and risk of stroke: the EUROSTROKE project, i25
 - Importance of light smoking and inhalation habits on risk of myocardial infarction and all cause mortality. A 22 year follow up of 12 149 men and women in The Copenhagen City Heart Study, 702
- Myocardial infarction in an urban population: worse long term prognosis for patients from less affluent residential areas, **785** Psychosocial work environment and myocardial infarction:
- Psychosocial work environment and myocardial infarction: improving risk estimation by combining two complementary job stress models in the SHEEP Study, **294**Short-term mortality of myocardial infarction patients with diabetes or hyperglycaemia during admission, **707**Socioeconomic context in area of living and risk of myocardial infarction: results from Stockholm Heart Epidemiology Program
- (SHEEP), **29**
- The EUROSTROKE cohorts: a short description and data analytical approach, i2
- Total and HDL cholesterol and risk of stroke. EUROSTROKE: a collaborative study among research centres in Europe, i19
- National Service Framework, Developing a National Service Framework for older people, 841
- neighbourhood, Development and validation of an instrument to measure perceived neighbourhood quality in Taiwan, 492
- Neighbourhood socioeconomic context and self reported health and smoking: a secondary analysis of data on seven cities, 935
- noise, Multilevel modelling of aircraft noise on performance tests in schools around Heathrow Airport London, 139
- non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, Persistent organic pollutants in food: public health implications, 831
- non-response, Health and demographic characteristics of respondents in an Australian national sexuality survey: comparison with population norms, 748
- nuclear weapons, Health for all in the new millennium, 732
- nutritional deficiencies, Persistent organic pollutants in food supplies, 820
- nutrition, Nutritional transition: a public health challenge in developing countries, 804
- obesity, Persistent organic pollutants in food supplies, 820 The size of obesity differences associated with educational level in Spain, 1987 and 1995/97, 457
- studies, Confounding by non-experimental evaluation of vaccine effectiveness: example of prevention of influenza complications, 951
- obstetric intervention, Time of day variation in rates of obstetric intervention to assist in vaginal delivery, 577
- occupational class, Relation of occupational class and education with mortality in Korea, 798

occupational structure, Trends in coronary mortality and community services, associated with occupational structure in New York State, 1980–96, **868**opioids, Policy response to opioid misuse in Dublin, **6**

- organ donation, Alder Hey, 4
 organochlorine insecticide residues, Organochlorine residues
 pose surprisingly high dietary risks, 822
 osteoporosis, Fracture rates lower in rural than urban
- communities: the Geelong Osteoporosis Study, 466
- Pan American Health Organization, Priorities of the candidates for the post of Director of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), 643
 - Priorities of the candidates for the post of Director of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), **643** Priorities of the candidates for the post of Director of the Pan American Health Organization (PAHO), **643**

pathology, Alder Hey, 4

- peer review, An evaluation of clinical governance in the public health departments of the West Midlands Region, 563
- performance, Multilevel modelling of aircraft noise on performance tests in schools around Heathrow Airport London, 139
- perimenopause, Lifetime socioeconomic position in relation to onset of perimenopause, 851
- persistent organic pollutants, Bovine spongiform encephalopathy, persistent organic pollutants, and the achievable utopias,
- Food contamination with polychlorinated biphenyls and dioxins in Belgium. Effects on the body burden, **828**
- Low levels of persistent organic pollutants raise concerns for future generations, 826
- Persistent organic pollutants exposure assessment using the US Total Diet Študy, 818
- Persistent organic pollutants in food: public health implications,

Persistent organic pollutants in food supplies, 820 Persistent organic pollutants: potential health effects?, 824

Persistent toxic chemicals in the US food supply, 813

- Persistent toxic chemicals: more than Stockholm persistent organic pollutants, 833
- persistent toxic substances, Persistent toxic chemicals: more than Stockholm persistent organic pollutants, 833
- pesticides, Organochlorine residues pose surprisingly high dietary risks, **822**
- physical activity, Can lay-led walking programmes increase physical activity in middle aged adults? A randomised controlled trial, 246
- "Walk in to Work Out": a randomised controlled trial of a self help intervention to promote active commuting, 407
- plastics, Low levels of persistent organic pollutants raise concerns for future generations, 826

policy, Impact numbers in health policy decisions, 600

- politics, How exactly do politics play a part in determining health?

 New perspectives on an age old issue, **726**Is there a causal association between suicide rates and the political leanings of government?, **722**Mortality and political climate: how suicide rates have risen during periods of Conservative government, 1901–2000, **723**Political regime and suicide approximately periods to be
- Political regime and suicide: some relevant variables to be considered, 727
- Suicide and political regime in New South Wales and Australia during the 20th century, **766**polybrominated biphenyl ethers, Food contamination with polychlorinated biphenyls and dioxins in Belgium. Effects on the body burden, 828
- polybrominated diphenyl ethers, Low levels of persistent organic pollutants raise concerns for future generations, 826
- polychlorinated biphenyls, Food contamination with polychlorinated biphenyls and dioxins in Belgium. Effects on the body burden. 828
- population change, Inequalities in mortality in shrinking and growing areas, 919
- population health, Housing and inequalities in health: a study of socioeconomic dimensions of housing and self reported health from a survey of Vancouver residents, 671
- population, Types of alcoholic beverages and blood lipids in a French population, 24
- postcode areas, Socioeconomic status of very small areas and stroke incidence in the Netherlands, 637
- precautionary principle, The precautionary principle and epidemiology: a contradictio in terminis?, 883
- **prediction**, Prediction of stroke in the general population in Europe (EUROSTROKE): Is there a role for fibrinogen and electrocardiography?, **i30**
- pre-eclampsia, The relation between maternal work, ambulatory blood pressure, and pregnancy hypertension, 389
- preventive medicine, Equity in prevention and health care, 510 primary care, Can lay-led walking programmes increase physical activity in middle aged adults? A randomised controlled trial,

Depression and falls among community dwelling elderly people: a search for common risk factors, 631

Evidence based educational outreach visits: effects on prescriptions of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 653 profiles of health, Social class gradients in health during

adolescence, 354

prospective cohort study, Lifetime socioeconomic position in relation to onset of perimenopause, 851

psychiatric disorder, Which measure of adolescent psychiatric disorder—diagnosis, number of symptoms, or adaptive functioning—best predicts adverse young adult outcomes?, **56 psychiatric disorders**, Socioeconomic differences in children's and

adolescents' hospital admissions in Germany: a report based on health insurance data on selected diagnostic categories,

psychological symptoms, Early unemployment can contribute to adult health problems: results from a longitudinal study of school leavers, 624

public health intervention, Criteria for evaluating evidence on public health interventions, 119

The evidence debate, 83

public health practice, From North Sea to Black Sea: progress towards common public health practice, 162
public health surveillance, Understanding the basic concepts of public health surveillance, 402

public health, Health for all in the new millennium, 732
Maria Isabel Rodríguez. A lady of public health, 882

quality assurance, An evaluation of clinical governance in the pub-

lic health departments of the West Midlands Region, 563
quality control, Comparing hospital discharge records with death
certificates: Can the differences be explained?, 301
Question 1, Smoke and mirrors: how Massachusetts diverted millions in tobacco tax revenues, 522

questionnaires, Marital confusion, 958

Marital confusion, 958

The cost of questionnaire based research, 956

randomised controlled trial, Can lay-led walking programmes increase physical activity in middle aged adults? A randomised controlled trial, 246

record linkage, Appendicectomy, tonsillectomy, and inflammatory bowel disease: a case-control record linkage study, 551

refugee, Description of a fitness to travel health assessment evaluation tool for displaced Albanian Kosovars in the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 238
reminder systems, Telephone reminders are a cost effective way

to improve responses in postal health surveys, 115
reproductive health, Lifetime socioeconomic position in relation to
onset of perimenopause, 851

research, The cost of questionnaire based research, 956

residential segregation, Validation of self reported smoking, 163
respiratory illnesses, Air pollution and general practice
consultations for respiratory illnesses, 949 general practice

risk assessment, Persistent organic pollutants: potential health

effects?, 824

risk factors, Depression and falls among community dwelling elderly people: a search for common risk factors, 631

risk, A health impact assessment model for environmental changes attributable to development projects, 611

Impact numbers in health policy decisions, 600
Impact numbers: measures of risk factor impact on the whole population from case-control and cohort studies, 606
Influence of driver nationality on the risk of causing vehicle colli-

sions in Spain, 394

road traffice accidents, Socioeconomic differences in road traffic injuries, 719

Ross River virus, Climate variability and Ross River virus transmission, 617

rurality, Rurality, deprivation, and excess winter mortality: an ecological study, 373
 Russia, Is the link between alcohol and cardiovascular death

among young Russian men attributable to misclassification of acute alcohol intoxication? Evidence from the city of Izhevsk,

schools, Smoking in young adolescents: an approach with multillevel discrete choice models, 227

screening, Cancer screening, 899
Getting insurance after genetic screening on familial hypercholesterolaemia; the need to educate both insurers and the public to increase adherence to national guidelines in the Netherlands, 145

segregation, Inequality, residential segregation by income, and mortality in US cities, 183

self rated health, Income inequality and self rated health in Britain,

Selection from fixed term to permanent employment: prospective study on health, job satisfaction, and behavioural risks, 693

self reported health, Neighbourhood socioeconomic context and self reported health and smoking: a secondary analysis of data on seven cities, 935

self reported morbidity, Trends in socioeconomic health inequalities in the Netherlands, 1981–1999, **927**

senior citizens, Health and greening the city, 896
Health and greening the city, 897
Urban residential environments and senior citizens' longevity in

megacity areas: the importance of walkable green spaces, 913 sensitivity analysis, Long term mortality trends behind low life

expectancy of Danish women, 205
serum insulin, Alcohol consumption and the incidence of type II diabetes, 542

sex ratio, Changing sex ratio in Iran, 1976-2000, 622

sex workers, Out of the sauna: sexual health promotion with "off street" sex workers, 903

sexual assault, Sexual assault among North Carolina women: prevalence and health risk factors, 265

Violence against women: a global public health issue!, 242
sexual behaviours, Activity of African-American female teenagers
in black organisations is associated with STD/HIV protective behaviours: a prospective analysis, 549

sexual health promotion, Out of the sauna: sexual health promo-

tion with "off street" sex workers, 903
sexual intercourse, Sexual intercourse and risk of ischaemic stroke and coronary heart disease: the Caerphilly study, 99
sexual risk behaviours, Highly active antiretroviral treatment does not increase sexual risk behaviour among French HIV infected injecting drug users, 349

sexuality, Health and demographic characteristics of respondents in an Australian national sexuality survey: comparison with population norms, 748

sibling, Does a higher number of siblings protect against the development of allergy and asthma? A review, 209

simulation, Liberal fortification of foods: the risks. A study relating to Finland, 259

skin prick test, Does a higher number of siblings protect against the development of allergy and asthma? A review, 209 sleep, Bunk versus conventional beds: a comparative assessment of fall injury risk, 413 small area analysis, Sampling variability of the Kunst-Mackenbach

relative index of inequality, 762

small area effects, Neighbourhood level versus individual level correlates of women's body dissatisfaction: toward a multilevel understanding of the role of affluence, 193

smoking, Importance of light smoking and inhalation habits on risk of myocardial infarction and all cause mortality. A 22 year follow up of 12 149 men and women in The Copenhagen City Heart Study, **702**

Neighbourhood socioeconomic context and self reported health and smoking: a secondary analysis of data on seven cities, 935 Smoking in young adolescents: an approach with multilevel discrete choice models, 227

Tobacco smoking and bladder cancer in coffee non-drinkers, **78**Validation of self reported smoking by serum cotinine measurement in a community-based study, **167** Validation of self reported smoking, 163

SMR, Indicators of deprivation, voting patterns, and health status at area level in the Republic of Ireland, 36

social capital, Development and validation of an instrument to measure perceived neighbourhood quality in Taiwan, 492 Indicators of deprivation, voting patterns, and health status at area level in the Republic of Ireland, 36

social class gradients, Social class gradients in health during adolescence, 354

social class, Genetics and social class, 529

Lifetime socioeconomic position in relation to onset of perimenopause, 851

Power, politics, and social class, 562

social cohesion, Social cohesion and meeting places, 482

social consequences, Class differences in the social consequences of illness?, 188
social differences, The size of obesity differences associated with educational level in Spain, 1987 and 1995/97, 457

social inequality, Socioeconomic differences in children's and adolescents' hospital admissions in Germany: a report based on health insurance data on selected diagnostic categories, 109

social influences, Social influences on birth weight, 326

social medicine, Origins and early history of the Society for Social Medicine in the UK and Ireland, **342** Society for Social Medicine 1977–1992, **347**

social model, In the country of the blind?, 885

social organisations, Activity of African-American female teenag

ers in black organisations is associated with STD/HIV protective behaviours: a prospective analysis, **549 sociodemographic factors**, Sociodemographic differences in the occurrence of teenage pregnancies in Finland in 1987–1998: a follow up study 550 follow up study, 659

socioeconomic deprivation, Socioeconomic context in area of living and risk of myocardial infarction: results from Stockholm Heart Epidemiology Program (SHEEP), **29**

socioeconomic determinants, Socioeconomic differences in road traffic injuries, 719

Subject index 7 of 8

- socioeconomic distribution, On the World Health Organisation's measurement of health inequalities, 177
- socioeconomic factors, Equity in prevention and health care, 510 Myocardial infarction in an urban population: worse long term prognosis for patients from less affluent residential areas, 785 Sampling variability of the Kunst-Mackenbach relative index of

inequality, 762 Social aetiology of violent deaths in Swedish children and youth,

- 688
- Socioeconomic differences in children's use of physician services in the Nordic countries, 200
- Trends in socioeconomic health inequalities in the Netherlands, 1981-1999, **927**
- socioeconomic inequality, Socioeconomic variations in the course
- of stroke: unequal health outcomes, equal care?, 943 socioeconomic position, Class differences in the consequences of illness?, 188
- Hysterectomy and socioeconomic position in Rome, Italy, 461
- Lifetime socioeconomic position in relation to perimenopause, 851
- Socioeconomic context in area of living and risk of myocardial infarction: results from Stockholm Heart Epidemiology Program (SHEEP), 29
- socioeconomic status, Assessing socioeconomic status in adolescents: the validity of a home affluence scale, 595
 Differential effect of socioeconomic status on rates of invasive
 - coronary procedures across the public and private sectors in Queensland, Australia, 233
 - Socioeconomic status of very small areas and stroke incidence in the Netherlands, 637
 - Trends in health inequalities by educational level in a Norwegian total population study, **375**
- somatic symptoms, Early unemployment can contribute to adult health problems: results from a longitudinal study of school leavers, 624
- Speaker's corner, Health and development: How are the G7/G8 doing?, 322
 - Understanding the basic concepts of public health surveillance,
- specialist outreach, Outreach and improved access to specialist services for indigenous people in remote Australia: the requirements for sustainability, 517

 Stockholm Convention, Food contamination with polychlorinated
- biphenyls and dioxins in Belgium. Effects on the body burden, 828
- Persistent organic pollutants in food supplies, 820
- Persistent organic pollutants: potential health effects?, **824**Persistent toxic chemicals in the US food supplyGuest Editor: M Porta; Assistant Editor: E Zumeta, 813
- stress, Limitations of adjustment for reporting tendency in observational studies of stress and self reported coronary heart disease, 76
- otisease, 76
 Stress and suicide in the Nurses' Health Study, 95
 stroke, cardiovascular disease, Prediction of stroke in the general population in Europe (EUROSTROKE): Is there a role for fibrinogen and electrocardiography?, i30
 stroke incidence, Socioeconomic status of very small areas and stroke incidence in the Netherlands, 637
- stroke, Socioeconomic variations in the course of stroke: unequal health outcomes, equal care?, 943
- suicide, How exactly do politics play a part in determining health? New perspectives on an age old issue, 726
- Is there a causal association between suicide rates and the political leanings of government?, 722
- Mortality and political climate: how suicide rates have risen during periods of Conservative government, 1901–2000, **723**Political regime and suicide: some relevant variables to be
- considered, 727
- Social aetiology of violent deaths in Swedish children and youth, 688
- Stress and suicide in the Nurses' Health Study, 95
- Suicide and political regime in New South Wales and Australia during the 20th century, **766**
- Suicide in doctors, 237
- survival, Lung cancer: district active treatment rates affect survival,
- Myocardial infarction in an urban population: worse long term prognosis for patients from less affluent residential areas, **785** synthetic musks, Low levels of persistent organic pollutants raise concerns for future generations, 826
- syphilis, Re-emerging syphilis in gay men: a case-control study of behavioural risk factors and HIV status, 235
- systematic review, Taking STOX: developing a cross disciplinary methodology for systematic reviews of research on the built environment and the health of the public, 48
- technology, Health information technologies: the citizen and the individual?, 882
- telephone, Telephone reminders are a cost effective way to improve responses in postal health surveys, 115
- terrorism, New York besieged: 11 September and after, 2

textiles, Low levels of persistent organic pollutants raise concerns

- for future generations, **826 time of day**, Time of day variation in rates of obstetric intervention to assist in vaginal delivery, **577**
- time series analsyis, Impact of hot temperatures on death in London: a time series approach, 367
 time series analysis, Climate variability and Ross River virus
- transmission, 617 tobacco tax, Smoke and mirrors: how Massachusetts diverted mil-
- lions in tobacco tax revenues, **522 tobacco**, Smoking in young adolescents: an approach with multilevel discrete choice models, **227**
- toxicity, Organochlorine residues pose surprisingly high dietary risks, 822
- traditional birth attendants, Do we need them? Working with traditional birth attendants in the Andes, 562 traditional healers, Traditional healers, still part of the community health systems in the Andes, 733
- traffic, Influence of driver nationality on the risk of causing vehicle
- collisions in Spain, 394
- training, Developing a multi-disciplinary public health specialist workforce: training implications of current UK policy, 744 transitional economies, Economic transition should come with a
- health warning: the case of Vietnam, 497 transport, "Walk in to Work Out": a randomised controlled trial of a
- self help intervention to promote active commuting, 407
- travel, Description of a fitness to travel health assessment evalua-tion tool for displaced Albanian Kosovars in the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, 238
- treatment, Gender differences in the management and outcome of patients with acute coronary artery disease, **791** trends, Trends in socioeconomic health inequalities in the Nether-
- lands, 1981-1999, 927
- twin study, Migration and mortality: a 20 year follow up of Finnish twin pairs with migrant co-twins in Sweden, 362
- type II diabetes, Alcohol consumption and the incidence of type II diabetes, 542
- ulcerative colitis, Appendicectomy, tonsillectomy, and inflamma-
- tory bowel disease: a case-control record linkage study, **551** unemployment, Parents' labour market participation as a predictor of children's health and wellbeing: a comparative study in five Nordic countries, 861
- urban residential areas, Health and greening the city, 896 Health and greening the city, 897
- urban residential environment, Health and greening the city, 896
- Health and greening the city, **897**Urban residential environments and senior citizens' longevity in megacity areas: the importance of walkable green spaces, **913** urban/rural, Fracture rates lower in rural than urban communities:
- the Geelong Osteoporosis Study, 466 urine cotinine, Is the hair nicotine level a more accurate biomarker
- of environmental tobacco smoke exposure than urine cotinine?,
- vaccination, Francisco Xavier Balmis (1753–1819), a pioneer of international vaccination, 802
- vaccine, Confounding by indication in non-experimental evaluation of vaccine effectiveness: the example of prevention of influenza complications, 951
- vaginal delivery, Time of day variation in rates of obstetric intervention to assist in vaginal delivery, 577
- vector borne disease, Climate variability and Ross River virus transmission, 617
- violence, Sexual assault among North Carolina women: prevalence and health risk factors, 265
- Violence against women: a global public health issue!, 242 voting pattern, Indicators of deprivation, voting patterns, and health status at area level in the Republic of Ireland, 36
- wellbeing, Employee control over working times: associations with
- subjective health and sickness absences, 272
 Psychosocial risk factors at the workplace: is there enough evidence to establish reference values?, 244
- wheezing, Does a higher number of siblings protect against the development of allergy and asthma? A review, 209
- white collar, Effects of chronic job insecurity and change in job security on self reported health, minor psychiatric morbidity, physiological measures, and health related behaviours in British civil servants: the Whitehall II study, **450**WHO, On the World Health Organisation's measurement of health
- inequalities, 177
- winter mortality, Rurality, deprivation, and excess winter mortality: an ecological study, 373
- women, Factors associated with HIV infection are not the same for all women, 103 Sexual assault among North Carolina women: prevalence and health risk factors, **265**
 - Stress and suicide in the Nurses' Health Study, 95
- Violence against women: a global public health issue!, 242
- women's health, Lifetime socioeconomic position in relation to onset of perimenopause, 851

working conditions, Effect of de-industrialisation on working conditions and self reported health in a sample of manufacturing workers, 506

The consequences of flexible work for health: are we looking at the right place?, 405

work, The relation between maternal work, ambulatory blood pressure, and pregnancy hypertension, 389

worktime, Employee control over working times: associations with subjective health and sickness absences, 272

Psychosocial risk factors at the workplace: is there enough evidence to establish reference values?, **244**