

Journal of
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World Congress on Tourist Medicine and Health. Date 10–15 January 1993. Place: Singapore. Further details from: The Secretariat, 336 Smith Street No 06–303, New Bridge Centre, Singapore 0105; tel 65 2279811; fax 65 2270257

6th Asian Congress of Agricultural Medicine and Rural Health. Date: January 22–24, 1993. Place: Loni, Maharashtra, India. Topics include maternal and child health, environmental hazards, primary health care, economics of health care. Deadline for submission of abstracts June 30, 1992. Further details from: Dr N S Mhaske (Organising Secretary), 6th Asian Congress, Pravara Medical Trust, Loni 413 736, Dist. Ahmednagar, Maharashtra, India; Fax No: 91–24225–2413.

International conference of Dysfunctions of Mind and Body in the Elderly; Assessment and Interventions. Date: March 18–20 1993. Place: Rotterdam, The Netherlands. Deadline for abstracts: September 30, 1992. Further details from: Conference Secretariat, SOGG, PO Box 23115, 3001 KC Rotterdam, The Netherlands, tel 31 10 4367577; fax 31 10 4367273

International conference on Chronic Diseases and Changing Care Patterns in an Aging Society. Date: 9–11 June 1993. Place: Amsterdam. The Netherlands. Deadline for abstracts: October 31, 1992. Further details from: Dr Trudi van den Bos, Institute of Social Medicine, University of Amsterdam, Meibergdreef 15, 1105 AZ Amsterdam, The Netherlands; tel 31 20 5664707; fax 31 20 6912401

The 24th International Congress on Occupational Health will take place in Nice, France, on September 26–October 1 1993. For further information contact: CO 24 France, "Les Miroirs", Cedex 27, 92096 Paris La Defense, France. Tel 33–1 47 62 33 70; Fax 33–1 47 62 31 53.

13th Scientific Meeting of The International Epidemiological Association: "New Pathways in Epidemiology". Date: September 26–30, 1993; place: Sydney, Australia; contact address: Conference Secretariat, 13th Scientific Meeting of the IEA, PO Box 746, Turrumurra 2074, NSW, Australia; tel 61 2 449 1525, fax 61 2 488 7496.

All books reviewed in this issue are available from the BMJ Bookshop, PO Box 295, London, WC1H 9TE. Prices include postage in the UK and for members of the British Forces Overseas, but overseas customers should add 15% to the value of the order for postage and packing. Payment can be made by cheque in sterling drawn on a UK bank, or by credit card (Mastercard, Visa, or American Express) stating card number, expiry date and your full name.

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Authors submitting papers for publication should adhere to the format described below. Failure to do so may result in the return of the paper for revision before assessment, with inevitable delay in publication.

General

The journal is published six times per year and covers the field of epidemiology and community health relating to a total defined and numerically rated population. Papers are accepted on their scientific originality and general interest. Ethical considerations will be taken into account. All papers are refereed by independent assessors. Only original material will be considered for publication.

Submission of manuscripts

Papers submitted for publication should be addressed to The Editor, Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, Department of Epidemiology and Public Health Medicine, University of Bristol, Canynge Hall, Whiteladies Road, Bristol BS8 2PR, United Kingdom. The accompanying letter should include a statement that the material has not been published in, or submitted to, another journal. All persons designated as authors should qualify for authorship (see *BMJ* 1988; 296: 401-5). Three copies of text, references, figures, and tables should be submitted. Papers will not be returned, so a copy must be retained by the author.

Format

TITLE PAGE

The title page should contain the title of the paper, a short running head, the names of all the authors, and the authors' institutions (only one affiliation per author). A telephone and fax number (if available) should also be given on the title page.

ABSTRACT

Abstracts must be structured and use the following headings: **Study objective; Design; Settings; Patients (or Participants); Measurements and main results; Conclusions.** It is very important that the abstract is properly prepared in accordance with the guidelines for structured abstracts published in *Annals of Internal Medicine* 1987; 106: 596-604. In particular, **Design** must include as many of the following terms as apply: randomised; non-randomised; double blind; placebo controlled; crossover; before-after trial; inception cohort; cohort; case-control; survey; case series; cost-effectiveness analysis; cost-benefit analysis; retrospective; prospective. **Patients (Participants)** must include numbers studied, the proportion of participants who completed the study, and the numbers of eligible subjects approached who refused to participate. Characteristics of matched groups should be specified.

REMAINDER OF THE PAPER

The rest of the paper should be laid out along standard lines: Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, References.

References

References must be in the Vancouver style, numbered in the text in numerical order of first citation and listed in number order in the reference list. Journal abbreviations should follow those used in *Index Medicus*.

The following styles are used:

Journal article:

1 Callam MJ, Harper DR, Dale JJ, Ruckley CV. Chronic ulceration of the leg. Extent of the problem and provision of care. *BMJ* 1985; 290: 1855-6.

Book references:

2 Armitage P, Berry G. Statistical methods in medical research. Oxford: Blackwell Scientific Publications, 1987: 194.

3 Wisniewski HM, Sturman JA. Neurotoxicity of aluminum. In: Gitelmad HJ, ed. Aluminum and health. A critical review. New York: Marcel Decker, 1989: 125-6.

Thesis:

4 Brooke OG. Malnutrition and body temperature in Jamaican children. London: University of London, 1973. MD Thesis.

Do not use "et al" unless there are seven or more authors, in which case list the first three. Always give last page number. If there is only one page, state if the article is an abstract. It is an important responsibility of the author to ensure that the references are entirely correct.

Units

All units must be *Système International* except blood pressure values, which continue to be reported as mm Hg.

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Standard deviations and standard errors are given in parentheses after the values they qualify; \pm is not used. In statistical evaluation, it is desirable to quote 95% confidence intervals. A full description of the statistical methods used must be provided in the methods section.

Abbreviations

On the whole the journal does not use abbreviations. There are very few exceptions so if in doubt always give the names or terms in full.

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FIGURES AND TABLES

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Letters to the Editor may be submitted and may refer either to material recently published in the Journal, or be short communications containing data on topical subjects.

Ethical aspects

All research on human subjects must have been approved by the appropriate ethics committee and must have conformed to the principles embodied in the Declaration of Helsinki. An appropriate statement to this effect must be included in the methods section of the paper.

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